

# CompTIA

## Exam Questions XK0-005

CompTIA Linux+ Certification Exam



**NEW QUESTION 1**

A systems administrator is tasked with preventing logins from accounts other than root, while the file /etc/nologin exists. Which of the following PAM modules will accomplish this task?

- A. pam\_login.so
- B. pam\_access.so
- C. pam\_logindef.so
- D. pam\_nologin.so

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 2**

A Linux engineer receives reports that files created within a certain group are being modified by users who are not group members. The engineer wants to reconfigure the server so that only file owners and group members can modify new files by default. Which of the following commands would accomplish this task?

- A. chmod 775
- B. umask
- C. 002
- D. chattr -Rv
- E. chown -cf

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 3**

An administrator attempts to rename a file on a server but receives the following error.

```
mv: cannot move 'files/readme.txt' to 'files/readme.txt.orig': Operation not permitted.
```

The administrator then runs a few commands and obtains the following output:

```
$ ls -ld files/
drwxrwxrwt.1  users  users  20   Sep 10
              15:15  files/

$ ls -a files/
drwxrwxrwt.1  users  users  20   Sep 10
              15:15  -
drwxr-xr-x.1  users  users  32   Sep 10
              15:15  ..
-rw-rw-r--.1  users  users   4   Sep 12
              10:34  readme.txt
```

Which of the following commands should the administrator run NEXT to allow the file to be renamed by any user?

- A. chgrp reet files
- B. chacl -R 644 files
- C. chown users files
- D. chmod -t files

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 4**

Rugged appliances are small appliances with ruggedized hardware and like Quantum Spark appliance they use which operating system?

- A. Centos Linux
- B. Gaia embedded
- C. Gaia
- D. Red Hat Enterprise Linux version 5

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 5**

A Linux system is getting an error indicating the root filesystem is full. Which of the following commands should be used by the systems administrator to resolve this issue? (Choose three.)

- A. df -h /
- B. fdisk -l /dev/sdb
- C. growpart /dev/mapper/rootvg-rootlv
- D. pvcreate /dev/sdb
- E. lvresize -L +10G -r /dev/mapper/rootvg-rootlv

F. lsblk /dev/sda  
G. parted -l /dev/mapper/rootvg-rootlv  
H. vgextend /dev/rootvg /dev/sdb

**Answer:** DEH

#### NEW QUESTION 6

A Linux administrator is tasked with adding users to the system. However, the administrator wants to ensure the users' access will be disabled once the project is over. The expiration date should be 2021-09-30. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. sudo useradd -e 2021-09-30 Project\_user
- B. sudo useradd -c 2021-09-30 Project\_user
- C. sudo modinfo -F 2021-09-30 Project\_uses
- D. sudo useradd -m -d 2021-09-30 Project\_user

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 7

A cloud engineer needs to change the secure remote login port from 22 to 49000. Which of the following files should the engineer modify to change the port number to the desired value?

- A. /etc/host.conf
- B. /etc/hostname
- C. /etc/services
- D. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 8

A systems administrator is implementing a new service task with systems at startup and needs to execute a script entitled test.sh with the following content:

```
TIMESTAMP=$(date '+%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
echo "helpme.service: timestamp $(Timestamp)" | systemd-cat -p info
sleep 60
done
```

The administrator tries to run the script after making it executable with chmod +x; however, the script will not run. Which of the following should the administrator do to address this issue? (Choose two.)

- A. Add #!/bin/bash to the bottom of the script.
- B. Create a unit file for the new service in /etc/systemd/system/ with the name helpme.service in the location.
- C. Add #!/bin/bash to the top of the script.
- D. Restart the computer to enable the new service.
- E. Create a unit file for the new service in /etc/init.d with the name helpme.service in the location.
- F. Shut down the computer to enable the new service.

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 9

A Linux administrator needs to expand a volume group using a new disk. Which of the following options presents the correct sequence of commands to accomplish the task?

- A. partprobe vgcreate lvextend
- B. lvcreate fdisk partprobe
- C. fdiskpartprobe mkfs
- D. fdiskpvcreate vgextend

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 10

While inspecting a recently compromised Linux system, the administrator identified a number of processes that should not have been running:

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
5545	joe	30	-10	5465	56465	8254	R	0.5	1.5	00:35.3	upload.sh
2567	joe	30	-10	6433	75544	9453	R	0.7	1.8	00:25.1	upload_passwd.sh
8634	joe	30	-10	3584	74537	6435	R	0.3	1.1	00:17.6	uploadpw.sh
4846	joe	30	-10	6426	63234	9683	R	0.8	1.9	00:22.2	upload_shadow.sh

Which of the following commands should the administrator use to terminate all of the identified processes?

- A. pkill -9 -f "upload\*.sh"
- B. kill -9 "upload\*.sh"
- C. killall -9 -upload\*.sh"
- D. skill -9 "upload\*.sh"

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

A Linux administrator needs to create an image named sda.img from the sda disk and store it in the /tmp directory. Which of the following commands should be used to accomplish this task?

- A. dd of=/dev/sda if=/tmp/sda.img
- B. dd if=/dev/sda of=/tmp/sda.img
- C. dd --if=/dev/sda --of=/tmp/sda.img
- D. dd --of=/dev/sda --if=/tmp/sda.img

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 13

An administrator recently updated the BIND software package and would like to review the default configuration that shipped with this version. Which of the following files should the administrator review?

- A. /etc/named.conf.rpmnew
- B. /etc/named.conf.rpmsave
- C. /etc/named.conf
- D. /etc/bind/bind.conf

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 18

A Linux administrator is adding a new configuration file to a Git repository. Which of the following describes the correct order of Git commands to accomplish the task successfully?

- A. pull -> push -> add -> checkout
- B. pull -> add -> commit -> push
- C. checkout -> push -> add -> pull
- D. pull -> add -> push -> commit

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 20

A Linux administrator has installed a web server, a database server, and a web application on a server. The web application should be active in order to render the web pages. After the administrator restarts the server, the website displays the following message in the browser: Error establishing a database connection. The Linux administrator reviews the following relevant output from the systemd init files:

```
[Unit]
Description=The Apache #HTTP Server
Wants=httpd-init.service
After=network.target remote-fs.target nss-lookup-target httpd-init.service mariadb.service

[Unit]
Description=MariaDB 10.5 database server
After=network.target
```

The administrator needs to ensure that the database is available before the web application is started. Which of the following should the administrator add to the HTTP server .service file to accomplish this task?

- A. TRIGGERS=mariadb.service
- B. ONFAILURE=mariadb.service
- C. WANTEDBY=mariadb.service
- D. REQUIRES=mariadb.service

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 23

A cloud engineer needs to launch a container named web-01 in background mode. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. docker builder -f --name web-01 httpd
- B. docker load --name web-01 httpd
- C. docker ps -a --name web-01 httpd
- D. docker run -d --name web-01 httpd

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 24

A Linux administrator is tasked with creating resources using containerization. When deciding how to create this type of deployment, the administrator identifies some key features, including portability, high availability, and scalability in production. Which of the following should the Linux administrator choose for the new design?

- A. Docker
- B. On-premises systems
- C. Cloud-based systems
- D. Kubernetes

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 27

A systems administrator needs to check if the service systemd-resolved.service is running without any errors. Which of the following commands will show this information?

- A. systemctl status systemd-resolved.service
- B. systemctl enable systemd-resolved.service
- C. systemctl mask systemd-resolved.service
- D. systemctl show systemd-resolved.service

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 32

A cloud engineer needs to block the IP address 192.168.10.50 from accessing a Linux server. Which of the following commands will achieve this goal?

- A. iptables -F INPUT -j 192.168.10.50 -m DROP
- B. iptables -A INPUT -s 192.168.10.30 -j DROP
- C. iptables -i INPUT --ipv4 192.168.10.50 -z DROP
- D. iptables -j INPUT 192.168.10.50 -p DROP

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 35

A development team asks an engineer to guarantee the persistency of journal log files across system reboots. Which of the following commands would accomplish this task?

- A. grep -i auto /etc/systemd/journald.conf && systemctl restart systemd-journald.service
- B. cat /etc/systemd/journald.conf | awk '(print \$1,\$3)'
- C. sed -i 's/auto/persistent/g' /etc/systemd/journald.conf && sed -i 'persistent/s/^#/q'/etc/systemd/journald.conf
- D. journalctl --list-boots && systemctl restart systemd-journald.service

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 36

A systems administrator is tasked with mounting a USB drive on a system. The USB drive has a single partition, and it has been mapped by the system to the device /dev/sdb. Which of the following commands will mount the USB to /media/usb?

- A. mount /dev/sdb1 /media/usb
- B. mount /dev/sdb0 /media/usb
- C. mount /dev/sdb /media/usb
- D. mount -t usb /dev/sdb1 /media/usb

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 39

A Linux system is failing to boot. The following error is displayed in the serial console: `[[1;33mDEPEND[Om] Dependency failed for /data.`  
`[[1;33mDEPEND[Om] Dependency failed for Local File Systems`

...

Welcome to emergency mode! After logging in, type "journalctl -xb" to view system logs, "systemctl reboot" to reboot, "systemctl default" to try again to boot into default mode.

Give root password for maintenance (or type Control-D to continue)

Which of the following files will need to be modified for this server to be able to boot again?

- A. /etc/mtab
- B. /dev/sda
- C. /etc/fstab
- D. /etc/grub.conf

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 40

An administrator installed an application from source into /opt/operations1/ and has received numerous reports that users are not able to access the application without having to use the full path /opt/operations1/bin/\*. Which of the following commands should be used to resolve this issue?

- A. echo 'export PATH=\$PATH:/opt/operations1/bin' >> /etc/profile
- B. echo 'export PATH=/opt/operations1/bin' >> /etc/profile
- C. echo 'export PATH=\$PATH/opt/operations1/bin' >> /etc/profile
- D. echo 'export \$PATH:/opt/operations1/bin' >> /etc/profile

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

It would be better to put the directory before \$PATH, so that way the directory is searched before the rest of the pathing options in \$PATH.

**NEW QUESTION 44**

After listing the properties of a system account, a systems administrator wants to remove the expiration date of a user account. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. chgrp system accountname
- B. passwd -s accountname
- C. chmod -G system account name
- D. chage -E -1 accountname

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 46**

Developers have requested implementation of a persistent, static route on the application server. Packets sent over the interface eth0 to 10.0.213.5/32 should be routed via 10.0.5.1. Which of the following commands should the administrator run to achieve this goal?

- A. route -i eth0 -p add 10.0.213.5 10.0.5.1
- B. route modify eth0 +ipv4.routes "10.0.213.5/32 10.0.5.1"
- C. echo "10.0.213.5 10.0.5.1 eth0" > /proc/net/route
- D. ip route add 10.0.213.5/32 via 10.0.5.1 dev eth0

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 48**

A junior Linux administrator is tasked with installing an application. The installation guide states the application should only be installed in a run level 5 environment.

```
$ systemctl get-default  
getty.target
```

Which of the following commands would ensure the server is set to runlevel 5?

- A. systemctl isolate multi-user.target
- B. systemctl isolate graphical.target
- C. systemctl isolate network.target
- D. systemctl isolate basic.target

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 52**

A systems administrator is tasked with creating an Ansible playbook to automate the installation of patches on several Linux systems. In which of the following languages should the playbook be written?

- A. SQL
- B. YAML
- C. HTML
- D. JSON

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 54**

A Linux systems administrator receives a notification that one of the server's filesystems is full. Which of the following commands would help the administrator to identify this filesystem?

- A. lsblk
- B. fdisk
- C. df -h
- D. du -ah

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 55**

A Linux systems administrator is setting up a new web server and getting 404 - NOT FOUND errors while trying to access the web server pages from the browser. While working on the diagnosis of this issue, the Linux systems administrator executes the following commands:

```
# getenforce  
Enforcing  
  
# matchpathcon -V /var/www/html/*  
/var/www/html/index.html has context unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0, should be system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0  
/var/www/html/page1.html has context unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0, should be system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0
```

Which of the following commands will BEST resolve this issue?



- A. sed -i 's/SELINUX=enforcing/SELINUX=disabled/' /etc/selinux/config
- B. restorecon -R -v /var/www/html
- C. setenforce 0
- D. setsebool -P httpd\_can\_network\_connect\_db on

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 58

A systems administrator frequently connects to a remote host via SSH and a non-standard port. The systems administrator would like to avoid passing the port parameter on the command line every time. Which of the following files can be used to set a different port value for that host?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config
- B. /etc/ssh/moduli
- C. ~/.ssh/config
- D. ~/.ssh/authorized\_keys

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 61

A Linux administrator recently downloaded a software package that is currently in a compressed file. Which of the following commands will extract the files?

- A. unzip -v
- B. bzip2 -z
- C. gzip
- D. funzip

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 66

A cloud engineer is installing packages during VM provisioning. Which of the following should the engineer use to accomplish this task?

- A. Cloud-init
- B. Bash
- C. Docker
- D. Sidecar

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 70

A junior administrator is trying to set up a passwordless SSH connection to one of the servers. The administrator follows the instructions and puts the key in the authorized\_key file at the server, but the administrator is still asked to provide a password during the connection.

Given the following output:

```
junior@server:~$ ls -lh .ssh/auth*
-rw----- 1 junior junior 566 sep 13 20:56 .ssh/authorized_key
```

Which of the following commands would resolve the issue and allow an SSH connection to be established without a password?

- A. restorecon -rv .ssh/authorized\_key
- B. mv .ssh/authorized\_key .ssh/authorized\_keys
- C. systemctl restart sshd.service
- D. chmod 600 mv .ssh/authorized\_key

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 72

When trying to log in remotely to a server, a user receives the following message:

```
Password:
Last failed login: Wed Sep 15 17:23:45 CEST 2021 from 10.0.4.3 on ssh:notty
There were 3 failed login attempts since the last successful login.
Connection to localhost closed.
```

The server administrator is investigating the issue on the server and receives the following outputs:

Output 1:

```
user:x:1001:7374::/home/user:/bin/false
```

Output 2:

```
drwx-----. 2 user 62 Sep 15 17:17 /home/user
```

Output 3:

```
Sep 12 14:14:05 server sshd[22958]: Failed password for user from 10.0.2.8
Sep 15 17:24:03 server sshd[1460]: Accepted keyboard-interactive/pam for user from 10.0.6.5 port 50928 ssh2
Sep 15 17:24:03 server sshd[1460]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user testuser
Sep 15 17:24:03 server sshd[1460]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session closed for user testuser
```

Which of the following is causing the issue?

- A. The wrong permissions are on the user's home directory.
- B. The account was locked out due to three failed logins.
- C. The user entered the wrong password.
- D. The user has the wrong shell assigned to the account.

**Answer: D**

### NEW QUESTION 73

A Linux system is failing to start due to issues with several critical system processes. Which of the following options can be used to boot the system into the single user mode? (Choose two.)

- A. Execute the following command from the GRUB rescue shell: mount -o remount, ro/sysroot.
- B. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add systemd.unit=single in the kernel line.
- C. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add systemd.unit=rescue.target in the kernel line.
- D. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add single=user in the kernel line.
- E. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add init=/bin/bash in the kernel line.
- F. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add systemd.unit=single.target in the kernel line.

**Answer: CE**

### NEW QUESTION 77

A systems administrator received a notification that a system is performing slowly. When running the top command, the systems administrator can see the following values:

```
%Cpu(s): 2.7 us, 1.9 sy, 0.0 ni, 0.4 id, 95 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si 0.0 st
```

Which of the following commands will the administrator most likely run NEXT?

- A. vmstat
- B. strace
- C. htop
- D. lsof

**Answer: A**

### NEW QUESTION 78

A Linux systems administrator needs to copy files and directories from Server A to Server B. Which of the following commands can be used for this purpose? (Select TWO)

- A. rsyslog
- B. cp
- C. rsync
- D. reposync
- E. scp
- F. ssh

**Answer: CE**

### NEW QUESTION 83

A systems administrator has been tasked with disabling the nginx service from the environment to prevent it from being automatically and manually started. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. systemctl cancel nginx
- B. systemctl disable nginx
- C. systemctl mask nginx
- D. systemctl stop nginx

**Answer: C**



**NEW QUESTION 88**

A Linux administrator has been tasked with installing the most recent versions of packages on a RPM-based OS. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. apt-get upgrade
- B. rpm -a
- C. yum updateinfo
- D. dnf update
- E. yum check-update

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 93**

A Linux engineer set up two local DNS servers (10.10.10.10 and 10.10.10.20) and was testing email connectivity to the local mail server using the mail command on a local machine when the following error appeared:

```
Send-mail: Cannot open mail:25
```

The local machine DNS settings are:

```
$ cat /etc/resolv.conf
nameserver 10.10.10.10 #web records
nameserver 10.10.10.20 #email records
```

```
Mail server: mail.example.com
```

Which of the following commands could the engineer use to query the DNS server to get mail server information?

- A. dig @example.com 10.10.10.20 a
- B. dig @10.10.10.20 example.com mx
- C. dig @example.com 10.10.10.20 ptr
- D. dig @10.10.10.20 example.com ns

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 94**

A Linux administrator created a new file system. Which of the following files must be updated to ensure the filesystem mounts at boot time?

- A. /etc/sysctl
- B. /etc/filesystems
- C. /etc/fstab
- D. /etc/nfsmount.conf

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 97**

A Linux systems administrator needs to persistently enable IPv4 forwarding in one of the Linux systems. Which of the following commands can be used together to accomplish this task? (Choose two.)

- A. sysctl net.ipv4.ip\_forward
- B. sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip\_forward=1
- C. echo "net.ipv4.ip\_forward=1" >> /etc/sysctl.conf
- D. echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip\_forward
- E. sysctl -p
- F. echo "net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding=1" >> /etc/sysctl.conf

**Answer: BC**

**NEW QUESTION 98**

A Linux systems administrator receives reports from various users that an application hosted on a server has stopped responding at similar times for several days in a row. The administrator logs in to the system and obtains the following output:

Output 1:

```
[Tue Aug 31 16:36:42 2021] OOM: Kill process 43805 (java) score 249 or sacrifice child
[Tue Aug 31 16:36:42 2021] killed process 43805 (java) total-vx: 4446352kB, anon-rss: 4053140kB, file-rss: 68kB
```

Output 2:

```
Linux 3.10.0-328.13.1.x86_64 #1 (hostname) 31/08/2021 _x86_64_ (8 CPU)
16:00:01 PM      CPU      %user   %nice   %system   %iowait   %steal     %idle
16:10:01 PM      all       17.58    0.00     9.36      0.00      0.00     73.06
16:20:01 PM      all       22.34    0.00    11.75      0.00      0.00     65.91
16:30:01 PM      all       25.49    0.00    11.69      0.00      0.00     62.82
```

Output 3:

```
$ free -m
              total        used        free   shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:          16704       15026          174         92         619         793
Swap:           0           0           0
```

Which of the following should the administrator do to provide the BEST solution for the reported issue?

- A. Configure memory allocation policies during business hours and prevent the Java process from going into a zombie state while the server is idle.
- B. Configure a different nice value for the Java process to allow for more users and prevent the Java process from restarting during business hours.
- C. Configure more CPU cores to allow for the server to allocate more processing and prevent the Java process from consuming all of the available resources.
- D. Configure the swap space to allow for spikes in usage during peak hours and prevent the Java process from stopping due to a lack of memory.

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 103

A systems administrator is receiving tickets from users who cannot reach the application app that should be listening on port 9443/tcp on a Linux server. To troubleshoot the issue, the systems administrator runs netstat and receives the following output:

```
# netstat -anp | grep appd | grep -w LISTEN
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:9443 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1234/appd
```

Based on the information above, which of the following is causing the issue?

- A. The IP address 0.0.0.0 is not valid.
- B. The application is listening on the loopback interface.
- C. The application is listening on port 1234.
- D. The application is not running.

**Answer: B**

#### Explanation:

The server is in a "Listen" state on port 9943 using its loopback address. The "1234" is a process-id

#### NEW QUESTION 107

A systems administrator is tasked with creating a cloud-based server with a public IP address.

```
---
-name: start an instance with a public IP address
community.abc.ec2_instance:
  name: "public-compute-instance"
  key_name: "comptia-ssh-key"
  vpc_subnet_id: subnet-5cjs1
  instance_type: instance.type
  security_group: comptia
  network:
    assign_public_ip: true
  image_id: ami-1234568
  tags:
    Environment: Comptia-Items-Writing-Workshop
...
```

Which of the following technologies did the systems administrator use to complete this task?

- A. Puppet
- B. Git
- C. Ansible
- D. Terraform

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 112

A Linux system is failing to boot with the following error:

```
error: no such partitions
Entering rescue mode...
grub rescue>
```

Which of the following actions will resolve this issue? (Choose two.)

- A. Execute grub-install --root-directory=/mnt and reboot.
- B. Execute grub-install /dev/sdX and reboot.
- C. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add rescue to the kernel line.
- D. Fix the partition modifying /etc/default/grub and reboot.
- E. Interrupt the boot process in the GRUB menu and add single to the kernel line.
- F. Boot the system on a LiveCD/ISO.

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 117

User1 is a member of the accounting group. Members of this group need to be able to execute but not make changes to a script maintained by User2. The script should not be accessible to other users or groups. Which of the following will give proper access to the script?

- A. chown user2:accounting script.sh chmod 750 script.sh
- B. chown user1:accounting script.sh chmod 777 script.sh
- C. chown accounting:user1 script.sh chmod 057 script.sh
- D. chown user2:accounting script.sh chmod u+x script.sh

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 120

A Linux administrator is troubleshooting SSH connection issues from one of the workstations.

When users attempt to log in from the workstation to a server with the IP address 104.21.75.76, they receive the following message:

```
ssh: connect to host 104.21.75.76 port 22: Connection refused
```

The administrator reviews the information below:

Workstation output 1:

```
eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default
link/ether 00:15:5d:e9:e9:fb brd 5.189.153.255 scope global eth0
inet 5.189.153.89/24 brd 5.189.153.255 scope global eth0
```

Workstation output 2:

```
default via 5.189.153.1 dev eth0
5.189.153.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 5.189.153.89
```

Server output 1:

target	prot	opt	source	destination
REJECT	tcp	--	101.68.78.194	0.0.0.0/0
REJECT	tcp	--	222.186.180.130	0.0.0.0/0
REJECT	tcp	--	104.131.1.39	0.0.0.0/0
REJECT	tcp	--	68.183.196.11	0.0.0.0/0
REJECT	tcp	--	5.189.153.89	0.0.0.0/0
REJECT	tcp	--	41.93.32.148	0.0.0.0/0

tcp dpt:22 ctstate NEW, UNTRACKED  
reject-with icmp-port-unreachable

Server output 2:

```
sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; disabled; vendor preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Thu 2021-08-26 18:50:19 CEST; 2 weeks 5 days ago
```

Server output 3:

```
eth0: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mg state UP group default
link/ether 52:52:00:2a:bb:98 brd 104.21.75.255 scope global eth0
inet 104.21.75.76/24 brd 104.21.75.255 scope global eth0
```

Server output 4:

```
default via 104.21.75.254 dev eth0
104.21.75.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 104.21.75.76
```

Which of the following is causing the connectivity issue?

- A. The workstation has the wrong IP settings.
- B. The sshd service is disabled.
- C. The server's firewall is preventing connections from being made.
- D. The server has an incorrect default gateway configuration.

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 123

A cloud engineer needs to remove all dangling images and delete all the images that do not have an associated container. Which of the following commands will help to accomplish this task?

- A. docker images prune -a
- B. docker push images -a
- C. docker rmi -a images
- D. docker images rmi --all

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 127

Which of the following commands will display the operating system?

- A. uname -n
- B. uname -s
- C. uname -o
- D. uname -m

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 130

A systems administrator made some unapproved changes prior to leaving the company. The newly hired administrator has been tasked with revealing the system to a compliant state. Which of the following commands will list and remove the correspondent packages?

- A. dnf list and dnf remove last



- B. dnf remove and dnf check
- C. dnf info and dnf upgrade
- D. dnf history and dnf history undo last

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 135

A developer is trying to install an application remotely that requires a graphical interface for installation. The developer requested assistance to set up the necessary environment variables along with X11 forwarding in SSH. Which of the following environment variables must be set in remote shell in order to launch the graphical interface?

- A. \$RHOST
- B. SETENV
- C. \$SHELL
- D. \$DISPLAY

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 140

A Linux administrator wants to set the SUID of a file named dev\_team.text with 744 access rights. Which of the following commands will achieve this goal?

- A. chmod 4744 dev\_team.txt
- B. chmod 744 --setuid dev\_team.txt
- C. chmod -c 744 dev\_team.txt
- D. chmod -v 4744 --suid dev\_team.txt

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 142

A developer reported an incident involving the application configuration file /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf that is missing from the server. Which of the following identifies the RPM package that installed the configuration file?

- A. rpm -qf /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
- B. rpm -ql /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
- C. rpm --query /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
- D. rpm -q /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 144

A Linux administrator needs to create a new user named user02. However, user02 must be in a different home directory, which is under /comptia/projects. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. useradd -d /comptia/projects user02
- B. useradd -m /comptia/projects user02
- C. useradd -b /comptia/projects user02
- D. useradd -s /comptia/projects user02

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 147

Junior system administrator had trouble installing and running an Apache web server on a Linux server. You have been tasked with installing the Apache web server on the Linux server and resolving the issue that prevented the junior administrator from running Apache.

##### INSTRUCTIONS

Install Apache and start the service. Verify that the Apache service is running with the defaults. Typing “help” in the terminal will show a list of relevant event commands.

If at any time you would like to bring back the initial state of the simulation, please click the Reset All button.



#### CentOS Command Prompt

```
[root@centos7]#
```

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

```
yum install httpd
systemctl --now enable httpd systemctl status httpd
netstat -tunlp | grep 80 pkill <processname> systemctl restart httpd systemctl status httpd
```

#### NEW QUESTION 150

Users have reported that the interactive sessions were lost on a Linux server. A Linux administrator verifies the server was switched to rescue.target mode for maintenance. Which of the following commands will restore the server to its usual target?

- A. telinit 0
- B. systemctl reboot
- C. systemctl get-default
- D. systemctl emergency

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 154

In which of the following filesystems are system logs commonly stored?

- A. /var
- B. /tmp
- C. /etc
- D. /opt

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 157

A Linux engineer has been notified about the possible deletion of logs from the file /opt/app/logs. The engineer needs to ensure the log file can only be written into without removing previous entries.

```
# lsattr /opt/app/logs
-----e--- logs
```

Which of the following commands would be BEST to use to accomplish this task?

- A. chattr +a /opt/app/logs
- B. chattr +d /opt/app/logs
- C. chattr +i /opt/app/logs
- D. chattr +c /opt/app/logs

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 160**

A Linux engineer is setting the sticky bit on a directory called devops with 755 file permission. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. chown -s 755 devops
- B. chown 1755 devops
- C. chmod -s 755 devops
- D. chmod 1755 devops

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 161**

A new file was added to a main Git repository. An administrator wants to synchronize a local copy with the contents of the main repository. Which of the following commands should the administrator use for this task?

- A. git reflog
- B. git pull
- C. git status
- D. git push

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 166**

An administrator transferred a key for SSH authentication to a home directory on a remote server. The key file was moved to .ssh/authorized\_keys location in order to establish SSH connection without a password. However, the SSH command still asked for the password. Given the following output:

```
[admin@linux ~]$ -ls -lhZ .ssh/auth*  
-rw-r--r--. admin unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0 .ssh/authorized_keys
```

Which of the following commands would resolve the issue?

- A. restorecon .ssh/authorized\_keys
- B. ssh\_keygen -t rsa -o .ssh/authorized\_keys
- C. chown root:root .ssh/authorized\_keys
- D. chmod 600 .ssh/authorized\_keys

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 168**

An administrator deployed a Linux server that is running a web application on port 6379/tcp. SELinux is in enforcing mode based on organization policies. The port is open on the firewall.

Users who are trying to connect to a local instance of the web application receive Error 13, Permission denied. The administrator ran some commands that resulted in the following output:

```
# semanage port -l | egrep '(`http_port_t|6379)'  
http_port_t tcp 80, 81, 443, 488, 8008, 8009, 8443, 9000  
  
# curl http://localhost/App.php  
Cannot connect to App Server.
```

Which of the following commands should be used to resolve the issue?

- A. semanage port -d -t http\_port\_t -p tcp 6379
- B. semanage port -a -t http\_port\_t -p tcp 6379
- C. semanage port -a http\_port\_t -p top 6379
- D. semanage port -l -t http\_port\_tcp 6379

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 170**

A Linux engineer needs to create a custom script, cleanup.sh, to run at boot as part of the system services. Which of the following processes would accomplish this task?

- A. Create a unit file in the /etc/default/ director
- B. systemctl enable cleanupsystemctl is-enabled cleanup
- C. Create a unit file in the /etc/ske1/ director
- D. systemctl enable cleanupsystemctl is-enabled cleanup
- E. Create a unit file in the /etc/systemd/system/ director
- F. systemctl enable cleanupsystemctl is-enabled cleanup
- G. Create a unit file in the /etc/sysctl.d/ director
- H. systemctl enable cleanupsystemctl is-enabled cleanup

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 175

An administrator accidentally deleted the `/boot/vmlinuz` file and must resolve the issue before the server is rebooted. Which of the following commands should the administrator use to identify the correct version of this file?

- A. `rpm -qa | grep kernel; uname -a`
- B. `yum -y update; shutdown -r now`
- C. `cat /etc/centos-release; rpm -Uvh --nodeps`
- D. `telinit 1; restorecon -Rv /boot`

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 179

A systems administrator needs to verify whether the built container has the `app.go` file in its root directory. Which of the following can the administrator use to verify the root directory has this file?

- A. `docker image inspect`
- B. `docker container inspect`
- C. `docker exec <container_name> ls`
- D. `docker ps <container_name>`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 182

Using AD Query, the security gateway connections to the Active Directory Domain Controllers using what protocol?

- A. Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI)
- B. Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS)
- C. Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)
- D. Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP)

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 183

A systems administrator created a new Docker image called `test`. After building the image, the administrator forgot to version the release. Which of the following will allow the administrator to assign the `v1` version to the image?

- A. `docker image save test test:v1`
- B. `docker image build test:vl`
- C. `docker image tag test test:vl`
- D. `docker image version test:v1`

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 184

A Linux administrator booted up the server and was presented with a non-GUI terminal. The administrator ran the command `systemctl isolate graphical.target` and rebooted the system by running `systemctl reboot`, which fixed the issue. However, the next day the administrator was presented again with a non-GUI terminal. Which of the following is the issue?

- A. The administrator did not reboot the server properly.
- B. The administrator did not set the default target to `basic.target`.
- C. The administrator did not set the default target to `graphical.target`.
- D. The administrator did not shut down the server properly.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 185

Several users reported that they were unable to write data to the `/oracle1` directory. The following output has been provided:

Filesystem	Size	Used	Available	Use%	Mounted on
/dev/sdb1	100G	50G	50G	50%	/oracle1

Which of the following commands should the administrator use to diagnose the issue?

- A. `df -i /oracle1`
- B. `fdisk -l /dev/sdb1`
- C. `lsblk /dev/sdb1`
- D. `du -sh /oracle1`

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 188**

Which of the following enables administrators to configure and enforce MFA on a Linux system?

- A. Kerberos
- B. SELinux
- C. PAM
- D. PKI

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 191**

A systems administrator wants to test the route between IP address 10.0.2.15 and IP address 192.168.1.40. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. route -e get to 192.168.1.40 from 10.0.2.15
- B. ip route get 192.163.1.40 from 10.0.2.15
- C. ip route 192.169.1.40 to 10.0.2.15
- D. route -n 192.168.1.40 from 10.0.2.15

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 192**

The security team has identified a web service that is running with elevated privileges. A Linux administrator is working to change the systemd service file to meet security compliance standards. Given the following output:

```
[Unit]
Description=CompTIA server daemon
Documentation=man:webserver(8) man:webserver_config(5)
After=network.target

[Service]
Type=notify
EnvironmentFile=/etc/webserver/config
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/webserver -D SOPTIONS
ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
KillMode=process
Restart=on-failure
RestartSec=42s

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Which of the following remediation steps will prevent the web service from running as a privileged user?

- A. Removing the ExecStarWusr/sbin/webserver -D SOPTIONS from the service file
- B. Updating the Environment File line in the [Service] section to /home/websevice/config
- C. Adding the User-websevice to the [Service] section of the service file
- D. Changing the:multi-user.target in the [Install] section to basic.target

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 196**

A newly created container has been unable to start properly, and a Linux administrator is analyzing the cause of the failure. Which of the following will allow the administrator to determine the FIRST command that is executed inside the container right after it starts?

- A. docker export <container\_id>
- B. docker info <container\_id>
- C. docker start <container\_id>
- D. docker inspect <container\_id>

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 199**

A systems administrator was tasked with assigning the temporary IP address/netmask 192.168.168.1/255.255.255.255 to the interface eth0 of a Linux server. When adding the address, the following error appears:

```
# ip address add 192.168.168.1/33 dev eth0
```

Error: any valid prefix is expected rather than "192.168.168.1/33".

Based on the command and its output above, which of the following is the cause of the issue?

- A. The CIDR value /33 should be /32 instead.
- B. There is no route to 192.168.168.1/33.
- C. The interface eth0 does not exist.
- D. The IP address 192.168.168.1 is already in use.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 200

Due to low disk space, a Linux administrator finding and removing all log files that were modified more than 180 days ago. Which of the following commands will accomplish this task?

- A. `find /var/log -type d -mtime +180 -print -exec rm {} \;`
- B. `find /var/log -type f -modified +180 -rm`
- C. `find /var/log -type f -mtime +180 -exec rm {} \`
- D. `find /var/log -type c -atime +180 -remove`

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 203

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