

PMP Dumps

Project Management Professional

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NEW QUESTION 1

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an example of contract administration?

- A. Negotiating the contract
- B. Authorizing contractor work
- C. Developing the statement of work
- D. Establishing evaluation criteria

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Topic 1)

Which type of tool would be used for the quality planning activity?

- A. Schedule Analysis
- B. Checklist Analysis
- C. Assumption Analysis
- D. Cost-Benefit Analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Topic 1)

What entity is assigned various responsibilities related to the centralized and coordinated management of those projects under its domain?

- A. Project management office
- B. Project team office
- C. Executive sponsor office
- D. Program management office

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an input to the Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis process?

- A. Risk register
- B. Risk data quality assessment
- C. Risk categorization
- D. Risk urgency

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a project constraint?

- A. Twenty-five percent staff turnover is expected.
- B. The technology to be used is cutting-edge.
- C. Project leadership may change due to volatile political environment.
- D. The product is needed in 250 days.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Topic 1)

A project can be defined as a:

- A. Temporary endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result
- B. Temporary endeavor that produces repetitive outputs
- C. Permanent endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result
- D. Permanent endeavor that produces repetitive outputs

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Topic 1)

Which element does a project charter contain?

- A. Management reserves
- B. Work breakdown structure
- C. Stakeholder list
- D. Stakeholder register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Topic 1)

Which Process Group and Knowledge Area include the Sequence Activities process?

- A. Executing Process Group and Project Time Management
- B. Executing Process Group and Project Cost Management
- C. Planning Process Group and Project Time Management
- D. Planning Process Group and Project Cost Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Topic 1)

Which type of managers do composite organizations involve?

- A. Functional managers and manager of project managers
- B. Functional managers only
- C. Project managers only
- D. Technical managers and project managers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following tools and techniques is used in the Develop Project Team process?

- A. Acquisitions
- B. Organizational theories
- C. Team-building activities
- D. Virtual teams

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

What name(s) is (are) associated with the Plan-Do-Check-Act cycle?

- A. Pareto
- B. Ishikawa
- C. Shewhart-Deming
- D. Delphi

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 13

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following strategies is used to deal with risks that may have a negative impact on project objectives?

- A. Exploit
- B. Share
- C. Enhance
- D. Transfer

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 14

- (Topic 1)

A primary function of a project management office is to support project managers in a variety of ways, including which of the following?

- A. Developing and managing project policies, procedures, templates, and other shared documentation
- B. Acting as the project sponsor by providing financial resources to the project
- C. Resolving issues and change management within a shared governance structure
- D. Aligning organizational/strategic direction that affects project and program goals

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 16

- (Topic 1)

Who is responsible for determining which processes from the Process Groups will be employed and who will be performing them?

- A. Project sponsor and project manager
- B. Project sponsor and functional manager
- C. Project manager and project team

D. Project team and functional manager

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 18

- (Topic 1)

Which type of diagram includes groups of information and shows relationships between factors, causes, and objectives?

- A. Affinity
- B. Scatter
- C. Fishbone
- D. Matrix

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 21

- (Topic 1)

Who is responsible for initiating a project?

- A. Project sponsor
- B. Project manager
- C. Program manager
- D. Project management office (PMO)

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 22

- (Topic 1)

A tool and technique used in the Develop Project Charter process is:

- A. change control tools
- B. expert judgment
- C. meetings
- D. analytical techniques

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Topic 1)

High-level project risks are included in which document?

- A. Business case
- B. Risk breakdown structure
- C. Project charter
- D. Risk register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Topic 1)

A tool and technique used during the Collect Requirements process is:

- A. prototypes.
- B. expert judgment.
- C. alternatives identification.
- D. product analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 33

- (Topic 1)

Power, urgency, and legitimacy are attributes of which stakeholder classification model?

- A. Salience
- B. Influence/impact
- C. Power/interest
- D. Power/influence

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 37

- (Topic 1)

A temporary endeavor that creates a unique product or service is called a:

- A. Project

- B. Plan
- C. Program
- D. Portfolio

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 39

- (Topic 1)

Which Process Group contains those processes performed to define a new project?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Closing

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 42

- (Topic 1)

Soft logic is also known as what type of dependency?

- A. External
- B. Discretionary
- C. Mandatory
- D. Internal

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 46

- (Topic 1)

The output that defines an approach to increase the support and minimize negative impacts of stakeholders is the:

- A. stakeholder management strategy.
- B. communications management plan,
- C. stakeholder register,
- D. performance report.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 49

- (Topic 1)

Projects that share common outcomes, collective capability, knowledge, or skills are often grouped into a:

- A. portfolio
- B. program
- C. selection
- D. sub portfolio

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 54

- (Topic 1)

Which process uses occurrence probability and impact on project objectives to assess the priority of identified risks?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- C. Plan Risk Management
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 59

- (Topic 1)

Which enterprise environmental factors are considered during cost estimating?

- A. Marketplace conditions and commercial databases
- B. Marketplace conditions and company structure
- C. Commercial databases and company structure
- D. Existing human resources and market place conditions

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 64

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is a strategy to deal with positive risks or opportunities?

- A. Mitigate
- B. Transfer
- C. Exploit
- D. Avoid

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 68

- (Topic 1)

Which process is usually a rapid and cost-effective means of establishing priorities for Plan Risk Responses?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Topic 1)

The project charter is an input to which process?

- A. Develop Project Charter
- B. Develop Project Management Plan
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 77

- (Topic 1)

What type of project structure is a hierarchically organized depiction of the resources by type?

- A. Organizational breakdown structure (OBS)
- B. Resource breakdown structure (RBS)
- C. Work breakdown structure (WBS)
- D. Project breakdown structure (PBS)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Topic 1)

A stakeholder expresses a need not known to the project manager. The project manager most likely missed a step in which stakeholder management process?

- A. Plan Stakeholder Management
- B. Identify Stakeholders
- C. Manage Stakeholder Engagement
- D. Control Stakeholder Engagement

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 82

- (Topic 1)

Stakeholders can be identified in later stages of the project because the Identify Stakeholders process should be:

- A. Continuous
- B. Discrete
- C. Regulated
- D. Arbitrary

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 83

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following tools and techniques is used in the Verify Scope process?

- A. Inspection
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Expert judgment
- D. Decomposition

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 84

- (Topic 1)

Projects are separated into phases or subprojects; these phases include:

- A. feasibility study, concept development, design, and prototype.
- B. initiate, plan, execute, and monitor.
- C. Develop Charter, Define Activities, Manage Stakeholder Expectations, and Report Performance.
- D. Identify Stakeholders, develop concept, build, and test.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 89

- (Topic 1)

Prioritizing risks for further analysis or action by assessing and combining their probability of occurrence and impact takes place in which process?

- A. Monitor and Control Risks
- B. Plan Risk Management
- C. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 94

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is an output of the Distribute Information process?

- A. Project calendar
- B. Communications management plan
- C. Organizational process assets updates
- D. Project document updates

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Topic 1)

An output of the Develop Project Team process is:

- A. change requests
- B. team performance assessments
- C. project staff assignments
- D. project documents updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 99

- (Topic 1)

Which standard has interrelationships to other project management disciplines such as program management and portfolio management?

- A. Program Management Body of Knowledge Guide
- B. The Standard for Program Management
- C. Organizational Project Management Maturity Model (OPM3)
- D. Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK®)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 102

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following response strategies are appropriate for negative risks or threats?

- A. Share, Accept, Transfer, or Mitigate
- B. Exploit, Enhance, Share, or Accept
- C. Mitigate, Share, Avoid, or Accept
- D. Avoid, Mitigate, Transfer, or Accept

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Topic 1)

Activity resource requirements and resource breakdown structure are outputs from what Project Time Management process?

- A. Schedule Control
- B. Activity Definition
- C. Schedule Development
- D. Activity Resource Estimating

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 109

- (Topic 1)

Most experienced project managers know that:

- A. every project requires the use of all processes in the PMBOK® Guide.
- B. there is no single way to manage a project.
- C. project management techniques are risk free.
- D. there is only one way to manage projects successfully.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 111

- (Topic 1)

In which type of contract are the performance targets established at the onset and the final contract price determined after completion of all work based on the sellers performance?

- A. Firm-Fixed-Price (FFP)
- B. Fixed Price with Economic Price Adjustments (FP-EPA)
- C. Fixed-Price-Incentive-Fee (FPIF)
- D. Cost Plus Fixed Fee (CPFF)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 115

- (Topic 1)

Which stakeholder approves a project's result?

- A. Customer
- B. Sponsor
- C. Seller
- D. Functional manager

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 120

- (Topic 1)

Which type of probability distribution is used to represent uncertain events such as the outcome of a test or a possible scenario in a decision tree?

- A. Uniform
- B. Continuous
- C. Discrete
- D. Linear

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 125

- (Topic 1)

Which input to Collect Requirements is used to identify stakeholders who can provide information on requirements?

- A. Stakeholder register
- B. Scope management plan
- C. Stakeholder management plan
- D. Project charter

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 129

- (Topic 1)

The probability and impact matrix is primarily used to:

- A. Quantify risk issues for trends during a quality audit.
- B. Develop a risk register for risk planning.
- C. Evaluate each risk's importance and priority during Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis.
- D. Define risk and compare impacts during Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 130

- (Topic 1)

The project scope statement and resource calendars are inputs to which Project Time Management process?

- A. Sequence Activities
- B. Estimate Activity Resources
- C. Develop Schedule
- D. Control Schedule

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 135

- (Topic 1)

Inputs to Identifying Stakeholders include:

- A. Project charter, procurement documents, enterprise environmental factors, and organizational process assets.
- B. Project charter, stakeholder analysis, enterprise environmental factors, and organizational process assets.
- C. Project charter, stakeholder analysis, enterprise environmental factors, and stakeholder management strategy.
- D. Project charter, procurement documents, expert judgment, and organizational process assets.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 137

- (Topic 1)

PMBOI Guide is a standard that describes:

- A. product-oriented processes.
- B. project management processes.
- C. product-oriented and project management processes.
- D. program management and project management processes.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 139

- (Topic 1)

In which process group is the scope first defined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Planning
- C. Executing
- D. Controlling

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 142

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following are an enterprise environmental factor that can influence the Identify Risks process?

- A. Work performance reports
- B. Assumptions logs
- C. Network diagrams
- D. Academic studies

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 147

- (Topic 1)

Which basic quality tool explains a change in the dependent variable in relationship to a change observed in the corresponding independent variable?

- A. Cause-and-effect diagram
- B. Histogram
- C. Control chart
- D. Scatter diagram

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 149

- (Topic 1)

The scope management plan is a subsidiary of which project document?

- A. Schedule management plan
- B. Project management plan
- C. Quality management plan
- D. Resource management plan

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 151

- (Topic 1)

Which type of agreement is legal, contractual, and between two or more entities to form a partnership, joint venture, or some other arrangement as defined by the parties?

- A. Teaming
- B. Collective bargaining
- C. Sharing
- D. Working

Answer:

A

NEW QUESTION 152

- (Topic 1)

Which document describes the necessary information to determine if a project is worth the required investment?

- A. Cost baseline
- B. Service level agreement
- C. Memorandum of understanding
- D. Business case

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 157

- (Topic 1)

Which Collect Requirements output links the product requirements to the deliverables that satisfy them?

- A. Requirements documentation
- B. Requirements traceability matrix
- C. Project management plan updates
- D. Project documents updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 162

- (Topic 1)

Projects are undertaken by an organization to support the:

- A. Product performance.
- B. Budget process.
- C. Collective capabilities.
- D. Organizational strategy.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 165

- (Topic 1)

The creation of an internet site to engage stakeholders on a project is an example of which type of communication?

- A. Push
- B. Pull
- C. Interactive
- D. Iterative

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 167

- (Topic 1)

An input to the Collect Requirements process is the:

- A. stakeholder register.
- B. project management plan.
- C. project scope statement.
- D. requirements management plan.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 168

- (Topic 1)

The diagram below is an example of a:



- A. Risk breakdown structure (RBS).
- B. Project team.
- C. SWOT Analysis.
- D. Work breakdown structure (WBS).

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 171

- (Topic 1)

Which tool or technique is used in the Develop Project Management Plan process?

- A. Pareto diagram
- B. Performance reporting
- C. SWOT analysis
- D. Expert judgment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 176

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following includes how requirements activities will be planned, tracked, and reported?

- A. Configuration management plan
- B. Scope baseline
- C. Requirements management plan
- D. Schedule baseline

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Topic 1)

Technical capability, past performance, and intellectual property rights are examples of:

- A. performance measurement criteria
- B. source selection criteria
- C. product acceptance criteria
- D. phase exit criteria

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 182

- (Topic 1)

The organization's perceived balance between risk taking and risk avoidance is reflected in the risk:

- A. Responses
- B. Appetite
- C. Tolerance
- D. Attitude

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 184

- (Topic 1)

Which process uses occurrence probability and impact on project objectives to assess the priority of identified risks?

- A. Risk identification
- B. Qualitative risk analysis
- C. Risk management planning
- D. Quantitative risk analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Topic 1)

The degree, amount, or volume of risk that an organization or individual will withstand is called risk:

- A. appetite
- B. tolerance
- C. threshold
- D. management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 189

- (Topic 1)

In which Knowledge Area is the project charter developed?

- A. Project Cost Management
- B. Project Scope Management
- C. Project Time Management
- D. Project Integration Management

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 192

- (Topic 1)

As part of a mid-project evaluation, the project sponsor has asked for a forecast of the total project cost. What should be used to calculate the forecast?

- A. BAC
- B. EAC
- C. ETC
- D. WBS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 196

- (Topic 1)

Define Activities and Estimate Activity Resources are processes in which project management Knowledge Area?

- A. Project Time Management
- B. Project Cost Management
- C. Project Scope Management
- D. Project Human Resource Management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 197

- (Topic 1)

In the Initiating Process Group, at what point does the project become officially authorized?

- A. When the project charter is signed
- B. When all the stakeholders agree on the scope of the project
- C. When the project manager is appointed
- D. When the necessary finance or funding is obtained

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 199

- (Topic 1)

Which input to the Identify Stakeholders process provides information about internal or external parties related to the project?

- A. Procurement documents
- B. Communications plan
- C. Project charter
- D. Stakeholder register

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 201

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following documents allows the project manager to assess risks that may require near term action?

- A. Probability and impact matrix
- B. Contingency analysis report
- C. Risk urgency assessment
- D. Rolling wave plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 202

- (Topic 2)

Which tools or techniques will the project manager use for developing the project team?

- A. Negotiation
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Recognition and rewards
- D. Prizing and promoting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 203

- (Topic 2)

An input to the Plan Cost Management process is:

- A. Cost estimates.
- B. Resource calendars,
- C. The project charter,
- D. The risk register.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 206

- (Topic 2)

Which process involves documenting the actions necessary to define, prepare, integrate, and coordinate all subsidiary plans?

- A. Collect Requirements
- B. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Develop Project Management Plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 210

- (Topic 2)

The specific technique for identifying a problem, discovering the causes that lead to it, and developing preventive actions is:

- A. Inspection
- B. Use of quality checklists
- C. Root cause analysis
- D. Use of matrix diagrams

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 215

- (Topic 2)

A regression line is used to estimate:

- A. Whether or not a process is stable or has predictable performance.
- B. How a change to the independent variable influences the value of the dependent variable.
- C. The upper and lower specification limits on a control chart.
- D. The central tendency, dispersion, and shape of a statistical distribution.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 216

- (Topic 2)

Which process involves the creation of a document that provides the project manager with the authority to apply resources to a project?

- A. Define Activities
- B. Direct and Manage Project Work
- C. Develop Project Management Plan
- D. Develop Project Charter

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 221

- (Topic 2)

A method of obtaining early feedback on requirements by providing a working model of the expected product before actually building is known as:

- A. Benchmarking.
- B. Context diagrams.
- C. Brainstorming.
- D. Prototyping.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 225

- (Topic 2)

Which quality planning tools and techniques are used to visually identify logical groupings based on natural relationships?

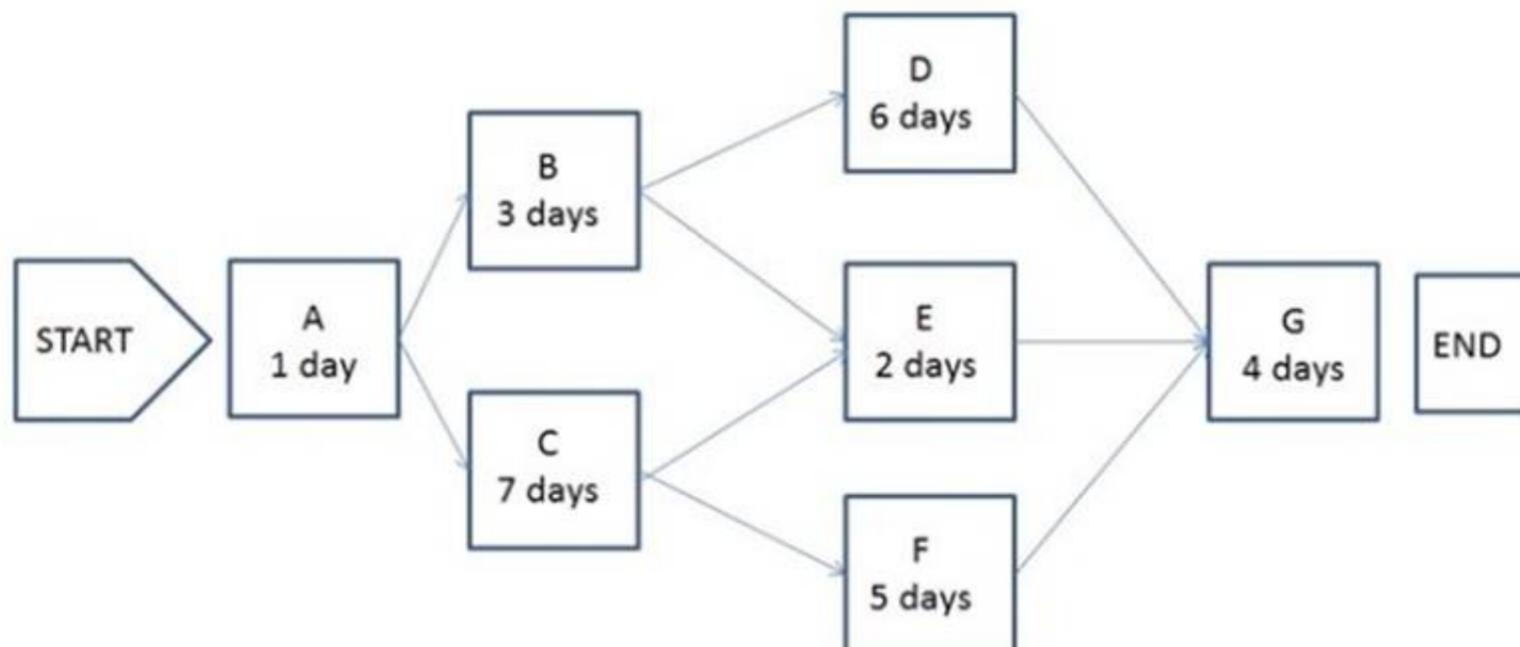
- A. Force field diagrams
- B. Cause-and-effect diagrams
- C. Affinity diagrams
- D. Nominal group techniques

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 230

- (Topic 2)

The following is a network diagram for a project.



The critical path for the project is how many days in duration?

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 14
- D. 17

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 232

- (Topic 2)

During what process is the quality policy determined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 236

- (Topic 2)

Which type of chart is a graphic representation of a process showing the relationships among process steps?

- A. Control
- B. Bar
- C. Flow
- D. Pareto

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 241

- (Topic 2)

A project team attempts to produce a deliverable and finds that they have neither the expertise nor the time to complete the deliverable in a timely manner. This issue could have been avoided if they had created and followed a:

- A. risk management plan
- B. human resource management plan
- C. scope management plan
- D. procurement management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 244

- (Topic 2)

At which stage of the project should certain factors such as the unavailability of human resources due to constraint be considered?

- A. Initiation
- B. Execution
- C. Planning
- D. Monitoring and Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 246

- (Topic 2)

When can pre-assignment of project team members occur?

- A. When the project uses capital expenditures
- B. When the required staff can be acquired from outside sources
- C. When the project would be ignored due to travel expenses
- D. When the project is the result of specific people being promised as part of a competitive proposal

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 251

- (Topic 2)

Which tool is used to develop technical details within the project management plan?

- A. Expert Judgment
- B. Project Management Methodology
- C. Project Management Information
- D. Project Selection Methods

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 253

- (Topic 2)

The milestone list is an input to which process from the Planning Process Group?

- A. Define Activities
- B. Estimate Activity Durations
- C. Estimate Activity Resources
- D. Sequence Activities

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 258

- (Topic 2)

An example of a group decision-making technique is:

- A. Nominal group technique.
- B. Majority.
- C. Affinity diagram.
- D. Multi-criteria decision analysis.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 262

- (Topic 2)

Activity cost estimates are quantitative assessments of the probable costs required to:

- A. Create WBS.
- B. complete project work.
- C. calculate costs.
- D. Develop Project Management Plan.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 267

- (Topic 2)

An input of the Create WBS process is:

- A. requirements documentation.
- B. scope baseline.
- C. project charter.
- D. validated deliverables.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 272

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is an output of Define Scope?

- A. Project scope statement
- B. Project charter
- C. Project plan
- D. Project schedule

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 276

- (Topic 2)

Which component of the human resource management plan describes when and how project team members are acquired and how long they will be needed?

- A. Resource breakdown structure
- B. Staffing management plan
- C. Project organizational chart
- D. Scope management plan

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 279

- (Topic 2)

Taking out insurance in relation to risk management is called what?

- A. Transference
- B. Avoidance
- C. Exploring
- D. Mitigation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 284

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is an output of the Information Distribution Process?

- A. Project calendar
- B. Communication management plan
- C. Requested changes
- D. Communication requirement plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 289

- (Topic 2)

The Plan Stakeholder Management process belongs to which Process Group?

- A. Executing
- B. Initiating
- C. Planning
- D. Monitoring and Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 293

- (Topic 2)

Identifying major deliverables, deciding if adequate cost estimates can be developed, and identifying tangible components of each deliverable are all part of which of the following?

- A. Work breakdown structure
- B. Organizational breakdown structure
- C. Resource breakdown structure
- D. Bill of materials

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 296

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following are three inputs to the risk register?

- A. Risk register updates, stakeholder register, and quality management plan
- B. Communication management plan, enterprise environmental factors, and activity duration estimates
- C. Risk management plan, activity cost estimates, and project documents
- D. Project scope statement, organizational process assets, and scope baseline

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 297

- (Topic 2)

The primary benefit of the Plan Schedule Management process is that it:

- A. provides guidance to identify time or schedule challenges within the project.
- B. tightly links processes to create a seamless project schedule.
- C. guides how the project schedule will be managed throughout the project.
- D. creates an overview of all activities broken down into manageable subsections.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 299

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is an input to Control Scope?

- A. Project schedule
- B. Organizational process assets updates
- C. Project document updates
- D. Work performance information

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Topic 2)

The scope management plan and scope baseline are contained in:

- A. organizational process assets
- B. a requirements traceability matrix
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 305

- (Topic 2)

What are the identified risks for doing excessive decomposition in a WBS?

- A. Insufficient project funding and disqualification of sellers
- B. Insufficient project funding and ineffective use of resources
- C. Disqualification of sellers and non-productive management efforts
- D. Non-productive management effort and inefficient use of resources

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 309

- (Topic 2)

What is a deliverable-oriented hierarchical decomposition of the work to be executed to accomplish the project objectives and create the required deliverables?

- A. Organizational Breakdown Structure (OBS)
- B. Work Performance Information
- C. Work Package
- D. Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Topic 2)

A strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) analysis is a tool or technique used in which process?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Control Risks
- C. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis
- D. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 315

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is a group decision-making technique?

- A. Brainstorming
- B. Focus groups
- C. Affinity diagram
- D. Plurality

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 320

- (Topic 2)

Which process develops options and actions to enhance opportunities and reduce threats to project objectives?

- A. Identify Risks
- B. Control Risks
- C. Plan Risk Management

D. Plan Risk Responses

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 325

- (Topic 2)

When should quality planning be performed?

- A. While developing the project charter
- B. In parallel with the other planning processes
- C. As part of a detailed risk analysis
- D. As a separate step from the other planning processes

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 327

- (Topic 2)

During which process group is the quality policy determined?

- A. Initiating
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Controlling

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 332

- (Topic 2)

Which quality management and control tool is useful in visualizing parent-to-child relationships in any decomposition hierarchy that uses a systematic set of rules that define a nesting relationship?

- A. Interrelationship digraphs
- B. Tree diagram
- C. Affinity diagram
- D. Network diagram

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 337

- (Topic 2)

Which tool or technique can a project manager use to select in advance a team member who will be crucial to the task?

- A. Acquisition
- B. Negotiation
- C. Virtual team
- D. Pre-assignment

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 339

- (Topic 2)

What defines the portion of work included in a contract for items being purchased or acquired?

- A. Procurement management plan
- B. Evaluation criteria
- C. Work Breakdown Structure (WBS)
- D. Contract Statement of Work (SOW)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 341

- (Topic 2)

Inputs to the Plan Schedule Management process include:

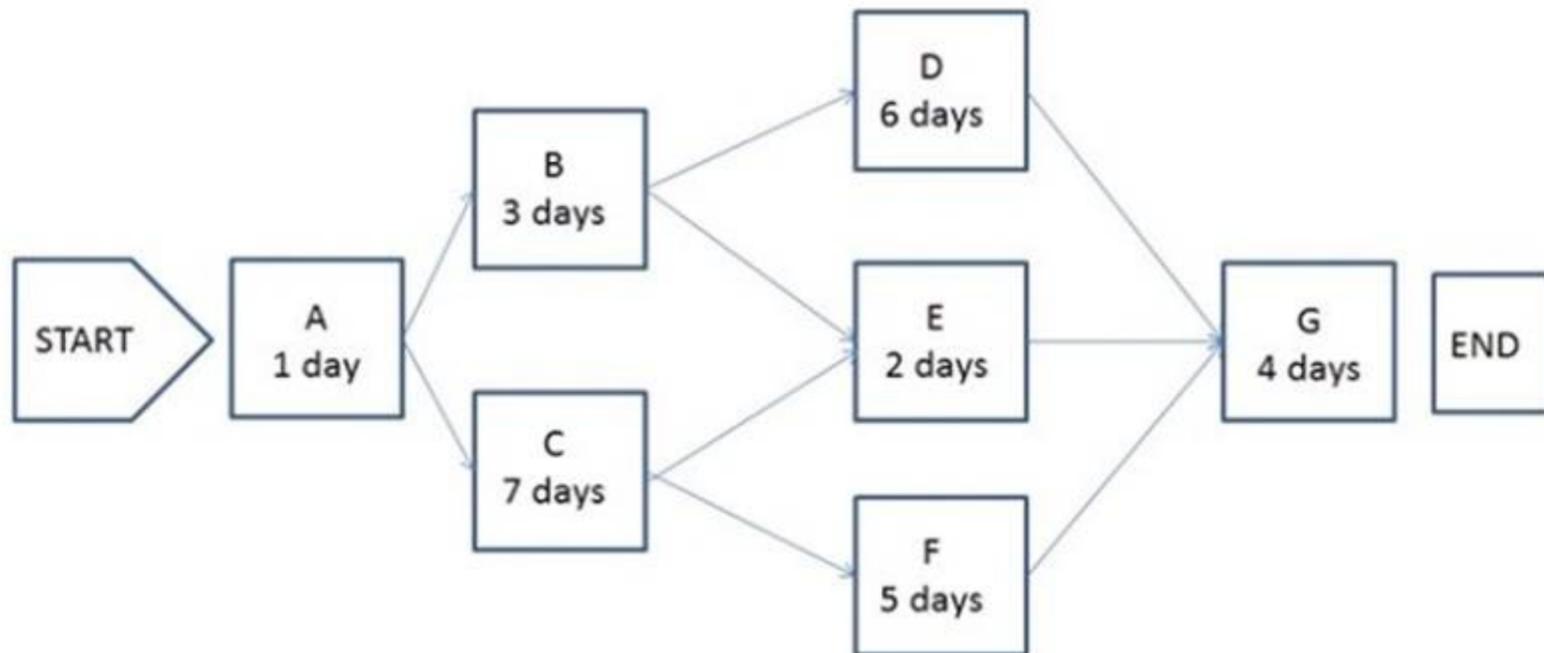
- A. Organizational process assets and the project charter,
- B. Enterprise environmental factors and schedule tools.
- C. Time tables and Pareto diagrams.
- D. Activity attributes and resource calendars.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 342

- (Topic 2)

The following is a network diagram for a project.



The shortest non-critical path for the project is how many days in duration?

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 14
- D. 16

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 345

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following tools or techniques is used for Estimate Activity Duration?

- A. Critical path
- B. Rolling Wave
- C. PDM
- D. Para metric

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 347

- (Topic 2)

For a project to be successful, the project team must do which of the following?

- A. Complete the project in sequential phases.
- B. Overlook minor stakeholders.
- C. Produce ongoing repetitive products, services, or results.
- D. Select the appropriate processes required to meet the project objective.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 350

- (Topic 2)

Create WBS is part of which of the following Knowledge Areas?

- A. Project Integration Management
- B. Project Scope Management
- C. Project Time Management
- D. Project Cost Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 354

- (Topic 2)

A full-time project manager with low to moderate authority and part-time administrative staff is working in an organizational structure with which type of matrix?

- A. Strong
- B. Weak
- C. Managed
- D. Balanced

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 356

- (Topic 2)

A tool and technique used during the Create WBS process is:

- A. decomposition
- B. expert judgment
- C. inspection
- D. variance analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 360

- (Topic 2)

How should a stakeholder who is classified as high power and low interest be grouped in a power/interest grid during stakeholder analysis?

- A. Keep satisfied
- B. Keep informed
- C. Manage closely
- D. Monitor

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 363

- (Topic 2)

Outputs of the Control Communications process include:

- A. expert judgment and change requests.
- B. work performance information and change requests.
- C. organizational process asset updates and an issue log.
- D. project management plan updates and an issue log.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 368

- (Topic 2)

Organizations manage portfolios based on which of the following types of plans?

- A. Strategic
- B. Project
- C. Program
- D. Operational

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 370

- (Topic 2)

What is the function of a Project Management Office (PMO)?

- A. To focus on the coordinated planning, prioritization, and execution of projects and subprojects that are tied to the parent organizations or the client's overall business objectives.
- B. To coordinate and manage the procurement of projects relevant to the parent organization's business objectives and to administer the project charters accordingly.
- C. To administer performance reviews for the project manager and the project team members and to handle any personnel and payroll issues.
- D. To focus on the specified project objectives and to manage the scope, schedule, cost, and quality of the work packages.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 375

- (Topic 2)

While preparing the project management plan on a weekly basis, the project manager indicates the intention to provide an issues report to the staff via e-mail. In which part of the plan will this type of information be included?

- A. Communications management plan
- B. Human resource plan
- C. Quality management plan
- D. Procurement management plan

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 376

- (Topic 2)

Which risk management strategy seeks to eliminate the uncertainty associated with a particular upside risk by ensuring that the opportunity is realized?

- A. Enhance
- B. Share
- C. Exploit
- D. Accept

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 377

- (Topic 2)

Grouping the stakeholders based on their level of authority and their level of concern regarding project outcomes describes which classification model for stakeholder analysis?

- A. Influence/impact grid
- B. Power/influence grid
- C. Power/interest grid
- D. Salience model

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 380

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following inputs is required for the WBS creation?

- A. Project Quality Plan
- B. Project Schedule Network
- C. Project Management Software
- D. Project Scope Management Plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 385

- (Topic 2)

The Create WBS process is in which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Monitoring and Controlling
- C. Executing
- D. Initiating

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 390

- (Topic 2)

When is a Salience Model used?

- A. In a work breakdown structure (WBS)
- B. During quality assurance
- C. In stakeholder analysis
- D. During quality control (QC)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 391

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following is a tool and technique for activity duration estimating?

- A. Parametric estimating
- B. Monte Carlo analysis
- C. Top-down estimating
- D. Bottom-up estimating

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 395

- (Topic 2)

Which Define Activities tool or technique is used for dividing and subdividing the project scope and project deliverables into smaller, more manageable parts?

- A. Decomposition
- B. Inspection
- C. Project analysis
- D. Document analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 397

- (Topic 3)

At which stage of team development do members begin to work together, adjust work habits, and trust each other?

- A. Forming
- B. Storming
- C. Norming
- D. Performing

Answer:

C

NEW QUESTION 400

- (Topic 3)

The process of developing a detailed description of the project and product is known as:

- A. Create WBS.
- B. Verify Scope.
- C. Collect Requirements.
- D. Define Scope.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 402

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output of the Perform Integrated Change Control process?

- A. Project document updates
- B. Organizational process assets updates
- C. Change requests
- D. Deliverables

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 406

- (Topic 3)

What is one of the MAJOR outputs of activity sequencing?

- A. Responsibility assignment matrix
- B. Work breakdown structure update
- C. Project network diagram
- D. Mandatory dependencies list

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 410

- (Topic 3)

Which tool and technique identifies inefficient and ineffective policies, processes, and procedures?

- A. Scope audits
- B. Scope reviews
- C. Quality audits
- D. Control chart

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 413

- (Topic 3)

What is the schedule performance index (SPI) using the following data? BAC = \$100,000 PV = \$50,000 AC = \$80,000 EV = \$40,000

- A. 1
- B. 0.4
- C. 0.5
- D. 0.8

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 414

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a tool and technique used in all processes within Project Integration Management?

- A. Records management system
- B. Expert judgment
- C. Project management software
- D. Issue log

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 419

- (Topic 3)

The group technique that enhances brainstorming with a voting process used to rank the most useful ideas for prioritization is called the:

- A. majority rule technique.
- B. nominal group technique.
- C. Delphi technique,
- D. idea/mind mapping technique.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 421

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input to Direct and Manage Project Execution?

- A. Requested changes
- B. Approved change requests
- C. Work performance information
- D. Implemented defect repair

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 424

- (Topic 3)

A tool or technique used in the Control Procurements process is:

- A. Expert judgment.
- B. Performance reporting.
- C. Bidder conferences.
- D. Reserve analysis.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 425

- (Topic 3)

The process of monitoring the status of the project to update project progress and manage changes to the schedule baseline is:

- A. Control Schedule.
- B. Quality Control.
- C. Perform Integrated Change Control.
- D. Develop Schedule.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 429

- (Topic 3)

Which item is an output of Plan Quality Management and an input to Perform Quality Assurance?

- A. Organizational process updates
- B. Quality metrics
- C. Change requests
- D. Quality control measurements

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 433

- (Topic 3)

The PV is \$1000, EV is \$2000, and AC is \$1500. What is CPI?

- A. 1.33
- B. 2
- C. 0.75
- D. 0.5

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 436

- (Topic 3)

In which process might a project manager use risk reassessment as a tool and technique?

- A. Perform Qualitative Risk Analysis
- B. Risk Control
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Plan Risk Responses

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 438

- (Topic 3)

A process is defined as:

- A. A set of interrelated actions and activities performed to achieve a certain objective.
- B. A set of guidelines that explains how to carry out a particular task.

- C. The inputs for a task and the tools and techniques required to carry out the task.
- D. A collection of logically related project activities, usually culminating in the completion of a major deliverable.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 439

- (Topic 3)

Which type of management focuses on ensuring that projects and programs are reviewed to prioritize resource allocation?

- A. Project
- B. Functional
- C. Program
- D. Portfolio

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 440

- (Topic 3)

Tools and techniques used in Direct and Manage Project Work include:

- A. Process analysis and expert judgment
- B. Analytical techniques and a project management information system
- C. Performance reviews and meetings
- D. Expert judgment and meetings

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 441

- (Topic 3)

An input to the Perform Integrated Change Control process is:

- A. expert judgment
- B. seller proposals
- C. the project charter
- D. the project management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 445

- (Topic 3)

Who is responsible for developing the project management plan and all related component plans?

- A. Project team
- B. Portfolio manager
- C. Project manager
- D. Project management office

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 448

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an example of schedule compression?

- A. Activity sequencing
- B. Resource leveling
- C. Lead and lag adjusting
- D. Crashing

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 452

- (Topic 3)

One of the tools and techniques of the Manage Project Team process is:

- A. organization charts.
- B. ground rules.
- C. organizational theory,
- D. conflict management.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 456

- (Topic 3)

While implementing an approved change, a critical defect was introduced. Removing the defect will delay the product delivery. What is the MOST appropriate approach to managing this situation?

- A. Utilize the change control process.
- B. Crash the schedule to fix the defect.
- C. Leave the defect in and work around it.
- D. Fast-track the remaining development.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 459

- (Topic 3)

A purchase order for a specified item to be delivered by a specified date for a specified price is the simplest form of what type of contract?

- A. Cost-reimbursable
- B. Time and material
- C. Fixed price or lump-sum
- D. Cost-plus-fixed-fee

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 464

- (Topic 3)

Which Process Group typically consumes the bulk of a project's budget?

- A. Monitoring and Controlling
- B. Executing
- C. Planning
- D. Initiating

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 467

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following are documented directions to perform an activity that can reduce the probability of negative consequences associated with project risks?

- A. Recommended corrective actions
- B. Recommended preventive actions
- C. Risk audits
- D. Risk reassessments

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 468

- (Topic 3)

When would resource leveling be applied to a schedule model?

- A. Before constraints have been identified
- B. Before it has been analyzed by the critical path method
- C. After it has been analyzed by the critical path method
- D. After critical activities have been removed from the critical path

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 472

- (Topic 3)

A car company authorized a project to build more fuel-efficient cars in response to gasoline shortages. With which of the following strategic considerations was this project mainly concerned?

- A. Market demand
- B. Legal requirements
- C. Strategic Opportunity
- D. Technological advance

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 473

- (Topic 3)

The Project Management Process Group in which performance is observed and measured regularly from project initiation through completion is:

- A. Executing.
- B. Initiating,
- C. Monitoring and Controlling.
- D. Planning.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 476

- (Topic 3)

Which process should be conducted from the project inception through completion?

- A. Monitor and Control Project Work
- B. Perform Quality Control
- C. Perform Integrated Change Control
- D. Monitor and Control Risks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 478

- (Topic 3)

Based on the following metrics: EV=\$20,000, AC=\$22,000, and PV=\$28,000, what is the project CV?

- A. -8000
- B. -2000
- C. 2000
- D. 8000

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 481

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a schematic display of the project's schedule activities and the logical relationships among them?

- A. Gantt chart
- B. Project schedule network diagram
- C. Project milestone list
- D. Activity list

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 483

- (Topic 3)

Activities on the critical path have which type of float?

- A. Zero free float
- B. Zero or negative float
- C. Negative and positive float
- D. Zero or positive float

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 484

- (Topic 3)

To please the customer, a project team member delivers a requirement which is uncontrolled. This is not part of the plan. This describes:

- A. scope creep.
- B. a change request.
- C. work performance information.
- D. deliverables.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 487

- (Topic 3)

Which characteristic is unique to project work and does not apply to operational work?

- A. Performed by individuals
- B. Limited by constraints
- C. Temporary
- D. Performed to achieve organizational objectives

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 491

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input of the Define Activities process?

- A. Scope baseline
- B. Milestone list
- C. Resource calendars
- D. Activity list

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 492

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is true regarding project and product lifecycles?

- A. A single product lifecycle may consist of multiple project lifecycles.
- B. A product lifecycle is always shorter than the project lifecycle.
- C. A single product lifecycle can only have one project lifecycle.
- D. A single project lifecycle may consist of multiple product lifecycles.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 497

- (Topic 3)

An output of the Create WBS process is:

- A. Scope baseline.
- B. Change requests.
- C. Accepted deliverables.
- D. Variance analysis.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 502

- (Topic 3)

Which tool or technique is used in Close Procurements?

- A. Contract plan
- B. Procurement plan
- C. Closure process
- D. Procurement audits

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 506

- (Topic 3)

In which of the following types of organizations is resource availability moderate to high?

- A. Weak matrix
- B. Balanced matrix
- C. Strong matrix
- D. Projectized

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 507

- (Topic 3)

A project manager at a publishing company decides to initiate the editing phase of the project as soon as each chapter is written. Which type of Sequence Activities tool and technique is involved, considering that there was a start-to-start relationship with a 15-day delay?

- A. Slack
- B. Float
- C. Lag
- D. Lead

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 510

- (Topic 3)

A project manager managing a cross-cultural virtual project team across several time zones should be concerned about the impacts of which communication technology factor?

- A. Urgent information need
- B. Sensitivity of information
- C. Project environment
- D. Ease of use

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 511

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following are inputs into the Administer Procurements process?

- A. Payment systems, organizational process assets update, and claims administration
- B. Inspections and audits, contract change control system, and project management plan updates
- C. Procurement documents, performance reports, and approved change requests
- D. Project documents, seller proposals, and payment systems

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 516

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following involves making information available to project stakeholders in a timely manner?

- A. Plan Communications
- B. Performance reporting
- C. Project status reports
- D. Distribute Information

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 519

- (Topic 3)

Project management processes are:

- A. Static; they must not change across different projects.
- B. Applied globally and across all industry groups.
- C. Discrete elements with well-defined interfaces.
- D. Project phases, applied as required in different projects.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 523

- (Topic 3)

Which tool or technique measures performance of the project as it moves from project initiation through project closure?

- A. Resource leveling
- B. Parametric measuring
- C. Pareto chart
- D. Earned value

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 524

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an input to the Plan Risk Responses process?

- A. Risk urgency assessment
- B. Organizational process assets
- C. Risk register
- D. Schedule management plan

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 529

- (Topic 3)

The Process Group that involves coordinating people and resources, as well as integrating and performing the activities of the project in accordance with the project management plan is known as:

- A. Initiating.
- B. Planning.
- C. Executing.
- D. Monitoring and Controlling.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 534

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following procurement processes results in the awarding of a procurement contract?

- A. Administer Procurements
- B. Close Procurements
- C. Conduct Procurements
- D. Plan Procurements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 539

- (Topic 3)

Which risk response strategy is common for both positive and negative risks?

- A. Share
- B. Accept

- C. Mitigate
- D. Transfer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 542

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is a means of reaching a group decision in which everyone agrees on a single course of action?

- A. Dictatorship
- B. Majority
- C. Plurality
- D. Unanimity

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 546

- (Topic 3)

A method to manage stakeholder expectations in the scope statement is to clearly:

- A. state the guiding principles of the organization.
- B. identify alternatives to generate different approaches.
- C. state what is out of scope.
- D. outline the results of the Delphi technique.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 548

- (Topic 3)

Information distribution involves making needed information available to project stakeholders in a timely manner. What is an output from information distribution?

- A. Earned value analysis
- B. Trend analysis
- C. Project records
- D. Performance reviews

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 552

- (Topic 3)

Which tools or techniques will a project manager use for Develop Project Team?

- A. Negotiation
- B. Roles and responsibilities
- C. Recognition and rewards
- D. Prizing and promoting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 557

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following are inputs to the Plan Procurements process?

- A. Risk register, scope baseline, enterprise environmental factors, organizational process assets, project schedule
- B. Risk register, scope baseline, make-or-buy decisions, organizational process assets, project schedule
- C. Project management plan, qualified seller list, contract, enterprise environmental factors, teaming agreements
- D. Project management plan, qualified seller list, contract, make-or-buy decisions, teaming agreements

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 561

- (Topic 3)

Which activity involves ensuring that the composition of a projects configuration items is correct?

- A. Configuration Identification
- B. Configuration Status Accounting
- C. Configuration Verification and Audit
- D. Configuration Quality Assurance

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 566

- (Topic 3)

Status of deliverables, implementation status for change requests, and forecasted estimates to complete are examples of:

- A. Earned value management.
- B. Enterprise environmental factors.
- C. Organizational process assets.
- D. Work performance information.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 570

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following Project Communication Management processes uses performance reports as an input?

- A. Manage Stakeholder Expectations
- B. Report Performance
- C. Distribute Information
- D. Plan Communications

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 574

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output from Control Scope?

- A. Change requests
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Accepted deliverables
- D. Requirements documentation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 579

- (Topic 3)

The most appropriate project life cycle model for an environment with a high level of change and extensive stakeholder involvement in projects is:

- A. adaptive
- B. reflexive
- C. predictive
- D. iterative

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 582

- (Topic 3)

Expected monetary value (EMV) is computed by which equation?

- A. Value of each possible outcome multiplied by probability of occurrence
- B. Value of each possible outcome multiplied by probability of non-occurrence
- C. Multiplying the value of each possible outcome by the probability of occurrence and adding the products together
- D. Multiplying the value of each possible outcome by the probability of non-occurrence and adding the products together

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 587

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is an output of Direct and Manage Project Execution?

- A. Project management plan
- B. Change request status updates
- C. Organizational process assets updates
- D. Work performance information

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 588

- (Topic 3)

Analytical techniques are a tool and technique of which process in Project Procurement Management?

- A. Plan Procurement Management
- B. Control Procurements
- C. Conduct Procurements
- D. Close Procurements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 590

- (Topic 3)

An intentional activity to modify a nonconforming product or product component is called:

- A. defect repair
- B. work repair
- C. corrective action
- D. preventive action

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 595

- (Topic 3)

To which process is work performance information an input?

- A. Contract administration
- B. Direction and management of project execution
- C. Create WBS
- D. Qualitative risk analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 596

- (Topic 3)

Managing procurement relationships and monitoring contract performance are part of which process?

- A. Conduct Procurements
- B. Plan Procurements
- C. Administer Procurements
- D. Close Procurements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 600

- (Topic 3)

Team performance assessments is an output of which of the following processes?

- A. Develop Human Resource Plan
- B. Perform Quality Control
- C. Develop Project Team
- D. Manage Project Team

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 604

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following is developed from the project scope baseline and defines only that portion of the project scope that is to be included within a related contract?

- A. Product scope description
- B. Procurement statement of work
- C. Project schedule
- D. Work breakdown structure (WBS)

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 607

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following can be used as an input for Define Scope?

- A. Product analysis
- B. Project charter
- C. Scope baseline
- D. Project scope statement

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 608

- (Topic 3)

The basis of identification for current or potential problems to support later claims or new procurements is provided by:

- A. A risk urgency assessment.
- B. The scope baseline.
- C. Work performance information.
- D. Procurement audits.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 612

- (Topic 3)

The project manager has requested all expert team members to complete an anonymous questionnaire to identify possible risks. This is an example of a technique known as the:

- A. interview technique
- B. information gathering technique
- C. Delphi technique
- D. feedback technique

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 613

- (Topic 3)

The definition of operations is a/an:

- A. organizational function performing the temporary execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.
- B. temporary endeavor undertaken to create a unique product, service, or result.
- C. organization that provides oversight for an administrative area.
- D. organizational function performing the ongoing execution of activities that produce the same product or provide repetitive service.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 614

- (Topic 3)

Approved change requests, approved corrective actions, and updates to organizational process assets are all outputs of which project management process?

- A. Risk response planning
- B. Manage stakeholders
- C. Scope definition
- D. Performance reporting

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 617

- (Topic 4)

Which technique is commonly used for the Quantitative Risk Analysis activity?

- A. Brainstorming
- B. Strategies for Opportunities
- C. Decision Tree Analysis
- D. Risk Data Quality Assessment

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 620

- (Topic 4)

The purpose of the Project Communications Management Knowledge Area is to:

- A. Monitor and control communications throughout the entire project life cycle.
- B. Maintain an optimal flow of information among all project participants.
- C. Develop an appropriate approach for project communications.
- D. Ensure timely and appropriate collection of project information.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 625

- (Topic 4)

Which tool or technique is used in the Estimate Costs process?

- A. Acquisition
- B. Earned value management
- C. Vendor bid analysis
- D. Forecasting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 628

- (Topic 4)

A collection of projects managed as a group to achieve strategic objectives is referred to as a:

- A. plan
- B. process
- C. program
- D. portfolio

Answer:

D

NEW QUESTION 632

- (Topic 4)

Funding limit reconciliation is a tool and technique used in which process?

- A. Control Costs
- B. Determine Budget
- C. Estimate Costs
- D. Control Budget

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 634

- (Topic 4)

Activity cost estimates and the project schedule are inputs to which Project Cost Management process?

- A. Estimate Costs
- B. Control Costs
- C. Plan Cost Management
- D. Determine Budget

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 639

- (Topic 4)

Processes in the Initiating Process Group may be completed at the organizational level and be outside of the project's:

- A. Level of control.
- B. Communication channels.
- C. Scope.
- D. Strategic alignment.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 640

- (Topic 4)

Which item is an input to the Define Activities process?

- A. Schedule data
- B. Activity list
- C. Risk register
- D. Scope baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 643

- (Topic 4)

The contract in which the seller is reimbursed for all allowable costs for performing the contract work and then receives a fee based upon achieving certain performance objectives is called a:

- A. Cost Plus Incentive Fee Contract (CPIF).
- B. Cost Plus Fixed Fee Contract (CPFF).
- C. Fixed Price Incentive Fee Contract (FPIF).
- D. Time and Material Contract (T&M).

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 647

- (Topic 4)

In the Estimate Activity Durations process, productivity metrics and published commercial information inputs are part of the:

- A. enterprise environmental factors.
- B. organizational process assets.
- C. project management plan,
- D. project funding requirements.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 648

- (Topic 4)

The following chart contains information about the tasks in a project.

Task	PV	AC	EV
1	10,000	10,000	10,000
2	10,000	8,000	10,000
3	10,000	8,000	8,000
4	9,000	12,000	10,000
5	10,000	12,000	12,000
6	10,000	10,000	12,000
7	12,000	12,000	10,000
8	10,000	8,000	9,000
9	12,000	10,000	11,000

Based on the chart, what is the cost variance (CV) for Task 6?

- A. -2,000
- B. 1,000
- C. 2,000

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 651

- (Topic 4)

Which quality control technique illustrates the 80/20 principle?

- A. Ishikawa diagram
- B. Control chart
- C. Run chart
- D. Pareto chart

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 654

- (Topic 4)

Schedule milestones and a predefined budget are examples of:

- A. Project constraints.
- B. Requirements documentation.
- C. Organizational process assets.
- D. Activity cost estimates.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 657

- (Topic 4)

What happens to a stakeholder's project influence over time?

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases
- C. Stays the same.

D. Has no bearing.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 659

- (Topic 4)

Which process is responsible for monitoring the status of the project and product scope and managing changes to the scope baseline?

- A. Variance Analysis
- B. Define Scope
- C. Verify Scope
- D. Control Scope

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 663

- (Topic 4)

Which process occurs within the Monitoring and Controlling Process Group?

- A. Cost Control
- B. Quality Planning
- C. Quantitative Risk Analysis
- D. Cost Budgeting

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 664

- (Topic 4)

The key benefit of the Monitoring and Controlling Process Group is the ability to:

- A. establish and manage project communication channels, both external and internal to the project team.
- B. influence the stakeholders that want to circumvent integrated change control so that their changes are implemented.
- C. monitor the ongoing project team against the team performance assessments and the project performance baseline.
- D. observe and measure project performance regularly and consistently to identify variances from the project management plan.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 666

- (Topic 4)

An element of the modern quality management approach used to achieve compatibility with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) is known as:

- A. Forecasting,
- B. Brainstorming.
- C. Historical databases.
- D. Cost of quality.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 669

- (Topic 4)

An input of the Control Schedule process is the:

- A. resource calendar.
- B. activity list.
- C. risk management plan.
- D. organizational process assets.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 674

- (Topic 4)

Which process involves monitoring the status of the project to update the project costs and managing changes to the cost baseline?

- A. Estimate Costs
- B. Control Costs
- C. Determine Budget
- D. Plan Cost Management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 677

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following processes audits the quality requirements and the results from quality control measures to ensure appropriate quality standards and operational definitions are used?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Quality Metrics
- C. Perform Quality Assurance
- D. Plan Quality

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 678

- (Topic 4)

Which action is included in the Control Costs process?

- A. Identify how the project costs will be planned, structured, and controlled
- B. Determine policies, objectives, and responsibilities to satisfy stakeholder needs
- C. Develop an approximation of the monetary resources needed to complete project activities
- D. Monitor cost performance to isolate and understand variances from the approved cost baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 679

- (Topic 4)

Outputs of the Control Communications process include:

- A. expert judgment and change requests
- B. work performance information and change requests
- C. project management plan updates and work performance information
- D. issue logs and organizational process assets updates

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 681

- (Topic 4)

When a control chart is used to monitor performance of a process, which of the following will be set by the project manager and the appropriate stakeholders to reflect the point(s) at which corrective action will be taken to prevent exceeding the specification limits?

- A. Upper and lower control limits
- B. Upper and lower specification limits
- C. Process mean
- D. Data points

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 682

- (Topic 4)

Which technique is utilized in the Schedule Control process?

- A. Performance Measure
- B. Baseline Schedule
- C. Schedule Comparison
- D. Variance Analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 687

- (Topic 4)

The process improvement plan details the steps for analyzing processes to identify activities which enhance their:

- A. quality.
- B. value.
- C. technical performance.
- D. status.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 690

- (Topic 4)

Which Develop Schedule tool and technique produces a theoretical early start date and late start date?

- A. Critical path method
- B. Variance analysis
- C. Schedule compression
- D. Schedule comparison bar charts

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 694

- (Topic 4)

When does Monitor and Control Risks occur?

- A. At project initiation
- B. During work performance analysis
- C. Throughout the life of the project
- D. At project milestones

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 698

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following are outputs of the Monitor and Control Project Work process?

- A. Requested changes, forecasts, recommended corrective actions
- B. Forecasts, resources plan, bottom up estimating
- C. Recommended corrective actions, cost baseline, forecasts
- D. Requested changes, recommended corrective actions, project constraints

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 702

- (Topic 4)

Forecasts, requested changes, recommended corrective actions, and organizational process asset updates are all outputs of which process?

- A. Risk response planning
- B. Risk monitoring and control
- C. Performance reporting
- D. Manage stakeholders

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 704

- (Topic 4)

An associate who calculates fees daily to support the department is doing which of the following?

- A. Phase work
- B. Project work
- C. Lifecycle work
- D. Operations work

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 708

- (Topic 4)

Using parametric estimating, if an assigned resource is capable of producing 120 units per hour, how many hours are required to produce 12,000 units?

- A. 100
- B. 120
- C. 1,000
- D. 1,200

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 709

- (Topic 4)

Organizational process assets, a lessons-learned database, and historical information are all inputs to which process?

- A. Plan Cost Management
- B. Plan Scope Management
- C. Plan Stakeholder Management
- D. Plan Schedule Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 714

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following schedule network analysis techniques is applied when a critical path method calculation has been completed and resources availability is critical?

- A. Applying calendars
- B. Resource leveling
- C. Resource planning
- D. Resource conflict management

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 719

- (Topic 4)

Cost baseline is an output of which of the following processes?

- A. Estimate Activity Resources
- B. Estimate Costs
- C. Determine Budget
- D. Control Costs

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 723

- (Topic 4)

Which type of dependency is established based on knowledge of best practices within a particular application area or some unusual aspect of the project in which a specific sequence is desired, even though there may be other acceptable sequences?

- A. External
- B. Internal
- C. Mandatory
- D. Discretionary

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 728

- (Topic 4)

What is the primary benefit of meeting quality requirements?

- A. Quality metrics
- B. Less rework
- C. Quality control measurements
- D. Benchmarking

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 729

- (Topic 4)

The approaches, tools, and data sources that will be used to perform risk management on a project are determined by the:

- A. Methodology
- B. Risk category
- C. Risk attitude
- D. Assumption analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 730

- (Topic 4)

Cost variance (CV) is equal to earned value:

- A. Minus actual cost [EV - AC].
- B. Minus planned value [EV - PV].
- C. Divided by actual cost [EV/AC].
- D. Divided by planned value [EV/PV].

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 734

- (Topic 4)

Which process in Project Time Management includes reserve analysis as a tool or technique?

- A. Estimate Activity Resources
- B. Sequence Activities
- C. Estimate Activity Durations
- D. Develop Schedule

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 739

- (Topic 4)

A key benefit of the Manage Communications process is that it enables:

- A. The best use of communication methods.
- B. An efficient and effective communication flow.
- C. Project costs to be reduced.
- D. The best use of communication technology.

Answer:

B

NEW QUESTION 740

- (Topic 4)

A project requires a component with well-understood specifications. Performance targets are established at the outset, and the final contract price is determined after completion of all work based on the seller's performance. The most appropriate agreement with the supplier is:

- A. Cost Plus Incentive Fee (CPIF).
- B. Fixed Price Incentive Fee (FPIF).
- C. Cost Plus Award Fee (CPAF).
- D. Fixed Price with Economic Price Adjustment (FP-EPA).

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 743

- (Topic 4)

Which item is a cost of conformance?

- A. Training
- B. Liabilities
- C. Lost business
- D. Scrap

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 746

- (Topic 4)

What is the minimum a project schedule must include?

- A. Variance analysis
- B. A planned start date and a planned finish date for each schedule activity
- C. A critical path diagram
- D. Critical chain analysis

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 748

- (Topic 4)

Which output is the approved version of the time-phased project budget?

- A. Resource calendar
- B. Scope baseline
- C. Trend analysis
- D. Cost baseline

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 752

- (Topic 4)

While processes in the Planning Process Group seek to collect feedback and define project documents to guide project work, organizational procedures dictate when the project planning:

- A. ends.
- B. begins.
- C. delays.
- D. deviates.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 757

- (Topic 4)

Budgets reserved for unplanned changes to project scope and cost are:

- A. Contingency reserves.
- B. Management reserves.
- C. Authorized budgets.
- D. Cost baselines.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 758

- (Topic 4)

What happens to a stakeholder's project influence over time?

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases

- C. Stays the same
- D. Has no bearing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 763

- (Topic 4)

Which Perform Quality Assurance tool or technique is used to identify a problem, discover the underlying causes that lead to it, and develop preventative actions?

- A. Inspection
- B. Quality audits
- C. Design of experiments
- D. Root cause analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 764

- (Topic 4)

Which type of analysis is used to determine the cause and degree of difference between the baseline and actual performance?

- A. Schedule network analysis
- B. Reserve analysis
- C. Alternative analysis
- D. Variance analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 766

- (Topic 4)

Which process occurs within the Monitoring and Controlling Process Group?

- A. Control Costs
- B. Plan Quality
- C. Perform Quantitative Risk Analysis
- D. Determine Budget

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 771

- (Topic 4)

A project manager should document the escalation path for unresolved project risks in the:

- A. Change control plan
- B. Stakeholder register
- C. Risk log
- D. Communications management plan

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 773

- (Topic 4)

Configuration identification, configuration status accounting, and configuration verification and audit are all activities in which process?

- A. Perform Quality Assurance
- B. Direct and Manage Project Work
- C. Monitor and Control Project Work
- D. Perform Integrated Change Control

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 775

- (Topic 4)

What quality control tool graphically represents how various elements of a system interrelate?

- A. Control chart
- B. Flowchart
- C. Run chart
- D. Pareto chart

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 778

- (Topic 4)

What is an objective of the Developing Project Team Process?

- A. Feelings of trust and improved cohesiveness
- B. Ground rules for interaction
- C. Enhanced resource availability
- D. Functional managers become more involved.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 780

- (Topic 4)

Which of the following is a schedule network analysis technique that takes limited resources into account?

- A. Network reserve analysis
- B. Critical chain method
- C. Lead and lag adjustment
- D. Critical path method

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 784

- (Topic 4)

Which index is the calculated projection of cost performance that must be achieved on the remaining work to meet a specified management goal?

- A. Estimate at completion
- B. Cost performance
- C. Schedule performance
- D. To-complete performance

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 787

- (Topic 4)

Which knowledge area employs the processes required to ensure timely and appropriate generation, collection, distribution, storage, retrieval, and ultimate disposition of project information?

- A. Project Risk Management
- B. Project Integration Management
- C. Project Communications Management
- D. Project Quality Management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 790

- (Topic 4)

Specification of both the deliverables and the processes is the focus of:

- A. Change control
- B. Configuration control
- C. Project monitoring and control
- D. Issue control

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 792

- (Topic 4)

A logical relationship in which a successor activity cannot start until a predecessor activity has finished is known as:

- A. Start-to-start (SS).
- B. Start-to-finish (SF).
- C. Finish-to-start (FS).
- D. Finish-to-finish (FF).

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 793

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is a statistical concept that calculates the average outcome when the future includes scenarios that may or may not happen?

- A. Sensitivity analysis
- B. Three-point estimate
- C. Modeling and simulation
- D. Expected monetary value analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 796

- (Topic 5)

When calculating the cost of quality (COQ) for a product or service, money spent for cost of conformance would include the areas of:

- A. training, testing, and warranty work.
- B. equipment, rework, and scrap.
- C. training, document processes, and inspections.
- D. inspections, rework, and warranty work.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 798

- (Topic 5)

Which schedule compression technique has phases or activities done in parallel that would normally have been done sequentially?

- A. Crashing
- B. Fast tracking
- C. Leads and lags adjustment
- D. Parallel task development

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 801

- (Topic 5)

Conditions that are not under the control of the project team that influence, direct, or constrain a project are called:

- A. Enterprise environmental factors
- B. Work performance reports
- C. Organizational process assets
- D. Context diagrams

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 804

- (Topic 5)

Sensitivity analysis is typically displayed as a/an:

- A. Decision tree diagram.
- B. Tornado diagram.
- C. Pareto diagram.
- D. Ishikawa diagram.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 808

- (Topic 5)

Types of internal failure costs include:

- A. inspections.
- B. equipment and training.
- C. lost business.
- D. reworking and scrapping.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 811

- (Topic 5)

If the most likely duration of an activity is five weeks, the best-case duration is two weeks, and the worst-case duration is 14 weeks, how many weeks is the expected duration of the activity?

- A. One
- B. Five
- C. Six
- D. Seven

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 814

- (Topic 5)

At the end of the project, what will be the value of SV?

- A. Positive
- B. Zero
- C. Negative
- D. Greater than one

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 816

- (Topic 5)

What do composite organizations involve?

- A. Functional and project managers
- B. Functional managers only
- C. Project managers only
- D. Technical managers and project managers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 817

- (Topic 5)

The individual or group that provides resources and support for a project and is accountable for success is the:

- A. sponsor
- B. customer
- C. business partners
- D. functional managers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 821

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is an output of Close Procurements?

- A. Accepted deliverables
- B. Organizational process assets updates
- C. Managing stakeholder expectations
- D. Performance reports

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 823

- (Topic 5)

The links between the processes in the Process Groups are often:

- A. Intuitive
- B. Iterative
- C. Measured
- D. Monitored

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 826

- (Topic 5)

Which of the following is an estimating technique that uses the values of parameters from previous similar projects for estimating the same parameter or measure for a current project?

- A. Reserve analysis
- B. Three-point estimating
- C. Parametric estimating
- D. Analogous estimating

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 828

- (Topic 5)

The person assigned by the performing organization to be responsible for achieving the project objectives is the:

- A. functional manager
- B. program manager
- C. project manager
- D. portfolio manager

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 832

- (Topic 5)

What is the number of stakeholders, if the project has 28 potential communication channels?

- A. 7
- B. 8
- C. 14
- D. 16

Answer:

B

NEW QUESTION 835

- (Topic 5)

During which process would stakeholders provide formal acceptance of the completed project scope?

- A. Perform Quality Control
- B. Verify Scope
- C. Control Scope
- D. Develop Schedule

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 840

- (Topic 5)

Lessons learned documentation is gathered during which of the following Project Management Process Groups?

- A. Planning
- B. Executing
- C. Closing
- D. Initiating

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 845

- (Topic 5)

The process for performing variance analysis may vary, depending on:

- A. scenario building, technology forecasting, and forecast by analogy.
- B. working relationships among various stakeholders and team members.
- C. application area, the standard used, and the industry,
- D. work to be completed next.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 849

- (Topic 5)

Which process documents the business needs of a project and the new product, service, or other result that is intended to satisfy those requirements?

- A. Develop Project Management Plan
- B. Develop Project Charter
- C. Direct and Manage Project Execution
- D. Collect Requirements

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 851

- (Topic 5)

Verification of project deliverables occurs during which process?

- A. Develop preliminary project scope statement
- B. Close Project or Phase
- C. Develop project charter
- D. Create WBS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 856

- (Topic 5)

When sequencing activities, what does the common acronym FF stand for?

- A. Fixed Fee
- B. Free Float
- C. Fixed Finish
- D. Finish-to-Finish

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 860

- (Topic 5)

The end point of a project phase can be referred to as:

- A. project failure
- B. closing process
- C. stage gate
- D. lifecycle

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 863

- (Topic 5)

When are deliverables accepted or not accepted?

- A. When the project is initiated
- B. As an output of the scope verification process
- C. When the project is closing
- D. In the contract closure process

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 867

- (Topic 5)

Which tool or technique allows a large number of ideas to be classified into groups for review and analysis?

- A. Nominal group technique
- B. Idea/mind mapping
- C. Affinity diagram
- D. Brainstorming

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 869

A graphic display of project team members and their reporting relationships is known as a:

- A. Resource calenda
- B. Project organization chart.
- C. Resource breakdown structure (RBS).
- D. Responsibility assignment matrix (RAM).

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 874

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