

LPI

Exam Questions 102-500

LPIC-1 Exam 102 - Part 2 of 2 - version 5.0



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

After issuing:

```
function myfunction { echo $1 $2 ; }
```

in Bash, which output does:

```
myfunction A B C
```

Produce?

- A. A B
- B. A B C
- C. A C
- D. B C
- E. C B A

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following words is used to restrict the records that are returned from a SELECT query based on a supplied criteria for the values in the records?

- A. LIMIT
- B. FROM
- C. WHERE
- D. IF

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

What word is missing from the following SQL statement?

```
insert into tablename _____ (909, 'text');
```

(Please specify the missing word using lower-case letters only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

VALUES, values

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands lists all defined variables and functions within Bash?

- A. env
- B. set
- C. env -a
- D. echo \$ENV

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command produce? seq 1 5 20

- A. 161116
- B. 151015
- C. 1234
- D. 2345
- E. 5101520

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the difference between the commands test -e path and test -f path?

- A. They are equivalent options with the same behaviour.
- B. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- C. The -e option tests for an empty file.
- D. Both options check the existence of the path.
- E. The -f option also confirms that it is a regular file.
- F. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- G. The -e option tests for an executable file.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following SQL statements will select the fields name and address from the contacts table?

- A. SELECT (name, address) FROM contacts;
- B. SELECT (name address) FROM contacts;
- C. SELECT name, address FROM contacts;
- D. SELECT name address FROM contacts;

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which directory in /etc is used to keep a sample copy of files and directories for when a new user has a home directory created? (Please provide the full path)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/skel, /etc/skel/

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands puts the output of the command date into the shell variable mydate?

- A. mydate="\$(date)"
- B. mydate="exec date"
- C. mydate="\$((date))"
- D. mydate="date"
- E. mydate="{date}"

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

When the command echo \$ outputs 1, which of the following statements is true?

- A. It is the process ID of the echo command.
- B. It is the process ID of the current shell.
- C. It is the exit value of the command executed immediately before echo.
- D. It is the exit value of the echo command.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command makes the shell variable named VARIABLE visible to subshells?

- A. export \$VARIABLE
- B. export VARIABLE
- C. set \$VARIABLE
- D. set VARIABLE
- E. env VARIABLE

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 1)

By default, the contents of which directory will be copied to a new user's home directory when the account is created by passing the -m option to the useradd command? (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/skel

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are requirements in order to run a shell script like a regular command from anywhere in the filesystem? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The user issuing the command must be in the group script.
- B. The script file must be found in the \$PATH.
- C. The script file must have the executable permission bit set.
- D. The script must begin with a shebang-line (!) that points to the correct interpreter.
- E. The file system on which the script resides must be mounted with the option scripts.

Answer: BCD

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the purpose of the file /etc/profile?

- A. It contains the welcome message that is displayed after login.
- B. It contains security profiles defining which users are allowed to log in.
- C. It contains environment variables that are set when a user logs in.
- D. It contains default application profiles for users that run an application for the first time.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the purpose of the Sticky Keys feature in X?

- A. To assist users who have difficulty holding down multiple keys at once
- B. To prevent repeated input of a single character if the key is held down
- C. To ignore brief keystrokes according to a specified time limit
- D. To repeat the input of a single character

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 29

- (Exam Topic 2)

For accessibility assistance, which of the following programs is an on-screen keyboard?

- A. xkb
- B. atkb
- C. GOK
- D. xOSK

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 30

- (Exam Topic 2)

Why is the xhost program considered dangerous to use?

- A. It makes it difficult to uniquely identify a computer on the network.
- B. It allows easy access to your X server by other users.
- C. It logs sensitive information to syslog.
- D. It makes your computer share network resources without any authentication.
- E. It is a graphical DNS tool with known exploits.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the name of the simple graphical login manager that comes with a vanilla X11 installation? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

xdm

NEW QUESTION 33

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following fields can be found in the /etc/group file? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The list of users that belong to the group.
- B. The home directory of the group.
- C. The name of the group.
- D. The description of the group.
- E. The password of the group.

Answer: ACE

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 3)

A user was not given permission to use the CRON scheduling system. What file needs to be modified to provide that access? (Please specify the full path to the file)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/cron.allow

NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 3)

The correct crontab entry to execute the script chklog three times per month between 3 p.m. and 5 p.m.:

- A. * 3,4,5 1 * * chklog
- B. 3 3,4,5 1 * * chklog
- C. 3 15,16,17 * * * chklog
- D. 0 15,16,17 1 * * chklog
- E. * 15,16,17 1 * * chklog

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following crontab entries will execute myscrip at 30 minutes past every hour on Sundays?

- A. 0 * * * 30 myscrip
- B. 30 * * * 6 myscrip
- C. 30 0 * * 0 myscrip
- D. 30 0-23 * * 0 myscrip
- E. 0 0-23 * * 30 myscrip

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to convert text files in one character encoding to another character encoding?

- A. cat
- B. convert
- C. dd
- D. iconv
- E. utf2utf

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 51

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which TWO statements about crontab are true?

- A. Every user may have their own crontab.
- B. Changing a crontab requires a reload/restart of the cron daemon.
- C. The cron daemon reloads crontab files automatically when necessary.
- D. hourly is the same as "0 * * * *".
- E. A cron daemon must run for each existing crontab.

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 52

- (Exam Topic 3)

In which file, if present, must all users be listed that are allowed to use the cron scheduling system? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/cron.allow

NEW QUESTION 57

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following can the chage command NOT change?

- A. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the user's account will no longer be accessible.
- B. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the password can change.
- C. The number of days since January 1, 1970 since the password was last changed.
- D. The maximum number of days during which a password is valid.
- E. The number of days of inactivity after a password has expired before the account is locked.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 3)

Of the ways listed, which is the best way to temporarily suspend a single user's ability to interactively login?

- A. Add the user name to /etc/nologin.
- B. Change the user's password.
- C. Change the user name in /etc/passwd.
- D. Use change to expire the user account.
- E. Place the command logout in the user's profile.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used to add an empty group to the system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

groupadd, /usr/sbin/groupadd

NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is true regarding the command userdel --force --remove bob? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. The user bob is removed from the system's user database.
- B. The user bob's home directory is removed.
- C. The locate database is updated to drop files owned by bob.
- D. All files owned by bob are remove from all mounted filesystems.
- E. In case bob was the last member of a group, that group is deleted.

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 70

- (Exam Topic 3)

The _____ command is used to add a group to the system.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

groupadd, /usr/sbin/groupadd

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 3)

Why is /etc/shadow not world readable if the passwords are stored in an encrypted fashion?

- A. The encrypted passwords are still subject to brute force attacks.
- B. This is just for historical reasons.
- C. There is other information in the file that needs to be kept secret.
- D. The passwords can be decrypted by anyone with root access.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 75

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following files assigns a user to its primary group?

- A. /etc/pgroup

- B. /etc/shadow
- C. /etc/group
- D. /etc/passwd
- E. /etc/gshadow

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 77

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command will set the local machine's timezone to UTC?

- A. cat UTC > /etc/timezone
- B. ln -s /usr/share/zoneinfo/UTC /etc/localtime
- C. date --timezone=UTC
- D. mv /usr/timezone/UTC /etc

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands should be added to /etc/bash_profile in order to change the language of messages for an internationalized program to Portuguese (pt)?

- A. export LANGUAGE="pt"
- B. export MESSAGE="pt"
- C. export UI_MESSAGES="pt"
- D. export LC_MESSAGES="pt"
- E. export ALL_MESSAGES="pt"

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 83

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the main difference between the batch and at commands?

- A. The batch command will run multiple times. The at command will only run once.
- B. The batch command will run when system load is low.
- C. The at command runs at a specific time.
- D. The at command reads commands from standard input.
- E. The batch command requires a command line argument.
- F. The at command e-mails results to the user.
- G. The batch command logs results to syslog.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are syslog facilities? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. local7
- B. mail
- C. advanced
- D. postmaster
- E. remote

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 89

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following tasks can be accomplished using the command date? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Synchronize the hardware and system clocks.
- B. Output date and time in different formats.
- C. Set the system clock.
- D. Set the hardware clock.
- E. Update the time via NTP.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 4)

To exclude all log messages of a given logging facility, you should use a logging priority of _____.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

none

NEW QUESTION 95

- (Exam Topic 4)

After configuring printing on a Linux server, the administrator sends a test file to one of the printers and it fails to print. What command can be used to display the status of the printer's queue? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

lpq, /usr/bin/lpq, lpstat, /usr/bin/lpstat

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the command mailq?

- A. It fetches new emails from a remote server using POP3 or IMAP.
- B. It is a multi-user mailing list manager.
- C. It is a proprietary tool contained only in the qmail MTA.
- D. It queries the mail queue of the local MTA.
- E. It is a command-line based tool for reading and writing emails.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command can be used to generate syslog entries of any facility and priority? (supply just the command name without a path)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

logger

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is pool.ntp.org?

- A. A deprecated feature for maintaining system time in the Linux kernel
- B. A website which provides binary and source packages for the OpenNTPD project
- C. A virtual cluster of various timeservers
- D. A community website used to discuss the localization of Linux

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 108

- (Exam Topic 4)

On a dual boot system, every time the system is booted back into Linux the time has been set backward by one day. Which of the following commands will correct the problem?

- A. date -d '+ 1 day'
- B. hwclock --systohc --localtime
- C. ntpdate pool.ntp.org
- D. time hwclock

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 4)

Please specify the top directory containing the configuration files for the CUPS printing system. (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/cups, /etc/cups/

NEW QUESTION 114

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true regarding the file `~/.forward`?

- A. As it is owned by the MTA and not writable by the user, it must be edited using the `editaliases` command.
- B. After editing `~/.forward` the user must run `newaliases` to make the mail server aware of the changes.
- C. Using `~/.forward`, root may configure any email address whereas all other users may configure only their own addresses.
- D. When configured correctly, `~/.forward` can be used to forward each incoming mail to more than one other recipient.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 115

- (Exam Topic 4)

What entry can be added to the `syslog.conf` file to have all syslog messages generated by a system displayed on console 12?

- A. `*.* /dev/tty12`
- B. `/var/log/messages | /dev/tty12`
- C. `| /dev/tty12`
- D. `syslog tty12`
- E. `mail.* /dev/tty12`

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 118

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which option in the `/etc/ntp.conf` file specifies an external NTP source to be queried for time information? (Specify ONLY the option without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

server

NEW QUESTION 122

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file, when using Sendmail or a similar MTA system, will allow a user to redirect all their mail to another address and is configurable by the user themselves?

- A. `/etc/alias`
- B. `~/.alias`
- C. `/etc/mail/forwarders`
- D. `~/.forward`
- E. `~/.vacation`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 126

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command, available with all MTAs, is used to list the contents of the MTA's mail queue? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

`mailq`, `/usr/bin/mailq`, `sendmail -bp`, `/usr/sbin/sendmail -bp`, `/usr/lib/sendmail -bp`, `sendmail`,
`/usr/sbin/sendmail`, `/usr/lib/sendmail`

NEW QUESTION 128

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following details is NOT provided in any output from the `netstat` utility?

- A. broadcast services
- B. interface statistics
- C. masquerading connections
- D. network connections
- E. routing tables

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 132

- (Exam Topic 5) What is true regarding a default route?

- A. The default route is always used first.
- B. When the default route is not available more specific routes are tried.
- C. When a default route is set, all other routes are disabled until the default route is deleted.
- D. The default route is only used if there is not a more specific route to a destination host or network.
- E. Without a default route, no network communication even in directly attached networks is possible.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 136

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is true about IPv6?

- A. With IPv6, the TCP port numbers of most services have changed.
- B. IPv6 no longer supports broadcast addresses.
- C. IPv4 addresses can be used without any change with IPv6.
- D. IPv6 no longer supports multicast addresses.
- E. For IPv6, UDP and TCP have been replaced by the Rapid Transmission Protocol RTP.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 140

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which parameter must be passed to ifconfig to activate a previously inactive network interface? (Specify the parameter only without any command, path or additional options)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

up

NEW QUESTION 143

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command is used to set the hostname of the local system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

hostname

NEW QUESTION 148

- (Exam Topic 5)

On a regular users workstation the route command takes a long time before printing out the routing table. Which of the following errors does that indicate?

- A. The local routing information may be corrupted and must be re-validated using a routing protocol.
- B. One of the routers in the routing table is not available which causes the automatic router failure detection mechanism (ARF-D) to wait for a timeout.
- C. There may accidentally be more than one default router in which case a default router election has to be done on the network in order to choose one router as the default.
- D. DNS resolution may not be working as route by default tries to resolve names of routers and destinations and may run into a timeout.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 150

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands will help identify a broken router between the local and the remote machine?

- A. ps
- B. netstat
- C. nslookup
- D. ifconfig
- E. traceroute

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 155

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following programs can be used to determine the routing path to a given destination?

- A. dig
- B. netstat
- C. ping

- D. route
- E. traceroute

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 160

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following lines are valid in the file /etc/hosts? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. 2001:db8::15 www.example.com www
- B. www.example.com www 203.0.13.15
- C. 203.0.113.15 www.example.com www
- D. www.example.com,www 203.0.13.15,2001:db8::15
- E. 2003.0.113.15,2001:db8::15 www.example.com www

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 165

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following statements is valid in the file /etc/nsswitch.conf?

- A. multi on
- B. 192.168.168.4 dns-server
- C. hosts: files dns
- D. include /etc/nsswitch.d/

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 166

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the purpose of the nsswitch.conf file?

- A. It is used to configure where the C library looks for system information such as host names and user passwords.
- B. It is used to configure network protocol port numbers such as for HTTP or SMTP.
- C. It is used to configure LDAP authentication services for the local system.
- D. It is used to configure which network services will be turned on during the next system boot.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 168

- (Exam Topic 5)

With IPv6, how many bits have been used for the interface identifier of an unicast address? (Specify the number using digits only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

64

NEW QUESTION 170

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding TCP port 23?

- A. Port 23 is the well known port for the telnet service which is a plain text protocol that should no longer be used.
- B. Port 23 is the well known port for the SSH service which provides secure logins.
- C. Port 23 is the well known port for the rlogin service which is SSL secured by default.
- D. Port 23 is the well known port for the system login services which are encrypted when the user runs the starttls command in his login shell.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 175

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which port is the default server port for the HTTPS protocol? (Specify the port number using digits.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

443

NEW QUESTION 180

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following programs uses the hosts.allow file to perform its main task of checking for access control restrictions to system services?

- A. tcpd
- B. inetd
- C. fingerd
- D. mountd
- E. xinetd

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which file lists which users can execute commands using sudo? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/sudoers

NEW QUESTION 182

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which configuration file would be edited to change the default options for outbound SSH sessions?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd_config
- B. /etc/ssh/ssh
- C. /etc/ssh/client
- D. /etc/ssh/ssh_config
- E. /etc/ssh/ssh_client

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 187

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands preloads and manages keys that are used for automatic authentication while logging in to other machines using SSH?

- A. sshd
- B. ssh-agent
- C. ssh-keygen
- D. ssh-add

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Exam Topic 6)

What is a purpose of an SSH host key?

- A. It must be sent by any SSH client in addition to a user key in order to identify the client's host.
- B. It provides the server's identity information to connecting SSH clients.
- C. It is the root key by which all user SSH keys must be signed.
- D. It authenticates any user that logs into a remote machine from the key's host.
- E. It is used by system services like cron, syslog or a backup job to automatically connect to remote hosts.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 190

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which file contains a set of services and hosts that will be allowed to connect to the server by going through a TCP Wrapper program such as tcpd? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)
<https://lh3.googleusercontent.com/-5cd-clmKnbk/AAAAAAAAAAI/AAAAAAAAADM/-SXesH19ldo/s4>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/hosts.allow

NEW QUESTION 193

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which directory holds the files that configure the xinetd service when using several configuration files instead of an integrated configuration file? (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/xinetd.d/, /etc/xinetd.d

NEW QUESTION 197

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands connects to the remote host example.com which has OpenSSH listening on TCP port 2222? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. ssh --port 2222 example.com
- B. ssh -p 2222 example.com
- C. ssh -o Port=2222 example.com
- D. ssh -o GatewayPort=2222 example.com
- E. ssh example.com:2222

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 201

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