



GIAC

Exam Questions GSEC

GIAC Security Essentials Certification

NEW QUESTION 1

You work as a Linux technician for Tech Perfect Inc. You have lost the password of the root. You want to provide a new password. Which of the following steps will you take to accomplish the task?

- A. The password of the root user cannot be change
- B. Use the PASSWD root comman
- C. Reboot the compute
- D. Reboot the computer in run level 0. Use INIT=/bin/sh as a boot optio
- E. At the bash# prompt, run the PASSWD root comman
- F. Reboot the computer in run level 1. Use INIT=/bin/sh as a boot optio
- G. At the bash# prompt, run the PASSWD root comman

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 2

Which of the following is a valid password for a system with the default "Password must meet complexity requirements" setting enabled as part of the GPO Password policy requirements?

- A. The Cat Chased its Tail All Night
- B. disk ACCESS failed
- C. SETI@HOME
- D. SaNS2006

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

When Net Stumbler is initially launched, it sends wireless frames to which of the following addresses?

- A. Broadcast address
- B. Default gateway address
- C. Subnet address
- D. Network address

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 4

Which class of IDS events occur when the IDS fails to alert on malicious data?

- A. True Negative
- B. True Positive
- C. False Positive
- D. False Negative

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 5

Which of the following works at the network layer and hides the local area network IP address and topology?

- A. Network address translation (NAT)
- B. Hub
- C. MAC address
- D. Network interface card (NIC)

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 6

Which of the following radio frequencies is used by the IEEE 802.11a wireless network?

- A. 3.7 GHz
- B. 7.0 GHz
- C. 2.4 GHz
- D. 5.0 GHz

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 7

Which of the following are the types of access controls?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose three.

- A. Physical
- B. Administrative
- C. Automatic
- D. Technical

Answer:

ABD

NEW QUESTION 8

If you do NOT have an original file to compare to, what is a good way to identify steganography in potential carrier files?

- A. Determine normal properties through methods like statistics and look for changes
- B. Determine normal network traffic patterns and look for changes
- C. Find files with the extension .stg
- D. Visually verify the files you suspect to be steganography messages

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 9

Which of the following is a name, symbol, or slogan with which a product is identified?

- A. Copyright
- B. Trademark
- C. Trade secret
- D. Patent

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

Which Host-based IDS (HIDS) method of log monitoring utilizes a list of keywords or phrases that define the events of interest for the analyst, then takes a list of keywords to watch for and generates alerts when it sees matches in log file activity?

- A. Passive analysis
- B. Retroactive analysis
- C. Exclusive analysis
- D. Inclusive analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

You are responsible for a Microsoft based network. Your servers are all clustered. Which of the following are the likely reasons for the clustering? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. Reduce power consumption
- B. Ease of maintenance
- C. Load balancing
- D. Failover

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 14

When designing wireless networks, one strategy to consider is implementing security mechanisms at all layers of the OSI model. Which of the following protection mechanisms would protect layer 1?

- A. Hardening applications
- B. Limit RF coverage
- C. Employing firewalls
- D. Enabling strong encryption

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 15

Your software developer comes to you with an application that controls a user device. The application monitors its own behavior and that of the device and creates log files. The log files are expected to grow steadily and rapidly. Your developer currently has the log files stored in the /bin folder with the application binary. Where would you suggest that the developer store the log files?

- A. /var/log
- B. /etc/log
- C. /usr/log
- D. /tmp/log
- E. /dev/log

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 19

Which of the following statements about Microsoft's VPN client software is FALSE?

- A. The VPN interface can be figured into the route tabl
- B. The VPN interface has the same IP address as the interface to the network it's been specified to protec
- C. The VPN client software is built into the Windows operating syste
- D. The VPN tunnel appears as simply another adapte

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 20

Where is the source address located in an IPv4 header?

- A. At an offset of 20 bytes
- B. At an offset of 8 bytes
- C. At an offset of 16 bytes
- D. At an offset of 12 bytes

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 24

Which of the following utilities provides an efficient way to give specific users permission to use specific system commands at the root level of a Linux operating system?

- A. Snort
- B. Apache
- C. SSH
- D. SUDO

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 26

Which of the following best describes the level of risk associated with using proprietary crypto algorithms.?

- A. Proprietary cryptographic algorithms are required by law to use shorter key lengths in the United States, so the risk is high
- B. Proprietary algorithms have not been subjected to public scrutiny, so they have been checked less thoroughly for vulnerabilities
- C. Proprietary algorithms are less likely to be vulnerable than algorithms that have been publicly disclosed because of enhanced secrecy of the algorithm
- D. Proprietary algorithms are not known to generally be any more or less vulnerable than publicly scrutinized algorithms

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 31

For most organizations, which of the following should be the highest priority when it comes to physical security concerns?

- A. Controlling ingress and egress
- B. Controlling access to workstations
- C. Ensuring employee safety
- D. Controlling access to servers
- E. Protecting physical assets

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 36

Which of the following is NOT a recommended best practice for securing Terminal Services and Remote Desktop?

- A. Require TLS authentication and data encryption whenever possible
- B. Make sure to allow all TCP 3389 traffic through the external firewall
- C. Group Policy should be used to lock down the virtual desktops of thin-client users
- D. Consider using IPSec or a VPN in addition to the RDP encryption if you are concerned about future RDP vulnerabilities

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 38

Which of the following statements about Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) are true? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. It provides communication privacy, authentication, and message integrity
- B. It provides mail transfer service
- C. It uses a combination of public key and symmetric encryption for security of data
- D. It provides connectivity between Web browser and Web server

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 42

Why would someone use port 80 for deployment of unauthorized services?

- A. Google will detect the service listing on port 80 and post a link, so that people all over the world will surf to the rogue service
- B. If someone were to randomly browse to the rogue port 80 service they could be compromised
- C. This is a technique commonly used to perform a denial of service on the local web server
- D. HTTP traffic is usually allowed outbound to port 80 through the firewall in most environments

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 44

In PKI, when someone wants to verify that the certificate is valid, what do they use to decrypt the signature?

- A. Receiver's digital signature
- B. X.509 certificate CA's private key
- C. Secret passphrase
- D. CA's public key

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 45

What is TRUE about Workgroups and Domain Controllers?

- A. By default all computers running Windows 2008 can only form Domain Controllers not Workgroups
- B. Workgroups are characterized by higher costs while Domain Controllers by lower costs
- C. You cannot have stand-alone computers in the midst of other machines that are members of a domain
- D. Workgroup computers cannot share resources, only computers running on the same domain can
- E. You can have stand-alone computers in the midst of other machines that are members of a domain

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 49

You have reason to believe someone with a domain user account has been accessing and modifying sensitive spreadsheets on one of your application servers. You decide to enable auditing for the files to see who is accessing and changing them. You enable the Audit Object Access policy on the files via Group Policy. Two weeks later, when you check on the audit logs, you see they are empty. What is the most likely reason this has happened?

- A. You cannot enable auditing on files, just folders
- B. You did not enable auditing on the files
- C. The person modifying the files turned off auditing
- D. You did not save the change to the policy

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 51

Which of the following Unix syslog message priorities is the MOST severe?

- A. err
- B. emerg
- C. crit
- D. alert

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 56

You work as a Network Administrator for McNeil Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. David, a Sales Manager, wants to know the name of the shell that he is currently using. Which of the following commands will he use to accomplish the task?

- A. mv \$shell
- B. echo \$shell
- C. rm \$shell
- D. ls \$shell

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 57

With regard to defense-in-depth, which of the following statements about network design principles is correct?

- A. A secure network design requires that systems that have access to the Internet should not be accessible from the Internet and that systems accessible from the Internet should not have access to the Internet
- B. A secure network design requires that networks utilize VLAN (Virtual LAN) implementations to insure that private and semi-public systems are unable to reach each other without going through a firewall
- C. A secure network design will seek to provide an effective administrative structure by providing a single choke-point for the network from which all security controls and restrictions will be enforced
- D. A secure network design will seek to separate resources by providing a security boundary between systems that have different network security requirements

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 60

Which of the following is generally practiced by the police or any other recognized governmental authority?

- A. Spoofing
- B. SMB signing
- C. Wiretapping
- D. Phishing

Answer:

C

NEW QUESTION 62

You ask your system administrator to verify user compliance with the corporate policies on password strength, namely that all passwords will have at least one numeral, at least one letter, at least one special character and be 15 characters long. He comes to you with a set of compliance tests for use with an offline password cracker. They are designed to examine the following parameters of the password:

- * they contain only numerals
- * they contain only letters
- * they contain only special characters
- * they contain only letters and numerals
- " they contain only letters and special characters
- * they contain only numerals and special characters

Of the following, what is the benefit to using this set of tests?

- A. They are focused on cracking passwords that use characters prohibited by the password policy
- B. They find non-compliant passwords without cracking compliant password
- C. They are focused on cracking passwords that meet minimum complexity requirements
- D. They crack compliant and non-compliant passwords to determine whether the current policy is strong enough

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 67

Which of the following monitors program activities and modifies malicious activities on a system?

- A. Back door
- B. HIDS
- C. NIDS
- D. RADIUS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 68

Who is responsible for deciding the appropriate classification level for data within an organization?

- A. Data custodian
- B. Security auditor
- C. End user
- D. Data owner

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 73

An employee is currently logged into the corporate web server, without permission. You log into the web server as 'admin' and look for the employee's username: "dmaul" using the "who" command. This is what you get back:

```
[user@localhost ~]$ who
admin :0 2010-09-11 06:49
dvader pts/3 2010-09-11 08:07 (localhost.localdomain)
hsolo pts/4 2010-09-11 08:14 (192.168.54.3)
cdooku pts/4 2010-09-11 08:14 (192.168.54.5)
```

- A. The contents of the /var/log/messages file has been altered
- B. The contents of the bash history file has been altered
- C. The contents of the utmp file has been altered
- D. The contents of the http logs have been altered

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 76

What type of malware is a self-contained program that has the ability to copy itself without parasitically infecting other host code?

- A. Trojans
- B. Boot infectors
- C. Viruses
- D. Worms

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 77

Which of the following is a benefit to utilizing Cygwin for Windows?

- A. The ability to install a complete Red Hat operating system Install on Window
- B. The ability to bring much more powerful scripting capabilities to Window
- C. The ability to run a production Apache serve
- D. The ability to install a complete Ubuntu operating system install on Window

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 80

You work as a Network Administrator for NetTech Inc. The company wants to encrypt its e-mails. Which of the following will you use to accomplish this?

- A. PPTP
- B. IPSec
- C. PGP
- D. NTFS

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 83

You work as a Network Administrator for Net World Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You want to mount an SMBFS share from a Linux workstation. Which of the following commands can you use to accomplish the task?
Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. smbmount
- B. mount smb
- C. smbfsmount
- D. mount -t smbfs

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 86

While building multiple virtual machines on a single host operating system, you have determined that each virtual machine needs to work on the network as a separate entity with its own unique IP address on the same logical subnet. You also need to limit each guest operating system to how much system resources it has access to. Which of the following correctly identifies steps that must be taken towards setting up these virtual environments?

- A. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network Interface to each virtual machine and then define which unique logical hard drive partition should be available to the guest operating system
- B. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network interface since each system needs to have an IP address on the same logical subnet requiring they use the same physical interface on the host operating system
- C. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network interface to each virtual machine as well as how much RAM should be available to each virtual machine
- D. The virtual machine software establishes the existence of the guest operating systems and the physical system resources to be used by that system will be configured from within the guest operating system
- E. The virtual machine software must define a separate physical network interface to each virtual machine so that the guest operating systems can have unique IP addresses and then define how much of the system's RAM is available to the guest operating system

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 91

You are doing some analysis of malware on a Unix computer in a closed test network. The IP address of the computer is 192.168.1.120. From a packet capture, you see the malware is attempting to do a DNS query for a server called iamabadserver.com so that it can connect to it. There is no DNS server on the test network to do name resolution. You have another computer, whose IP is 192.168.1.115, available on the test network that you would like for the malware to connect to it instead. How do you get the malware to connect to that computer on the test network?

- A. You modify the HOSTS file on the computer you want the malware to connect to and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.120 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- B. You modify the HOSTS file on the Unix computer your malware is running on and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.115 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- C. You modify the HOSTS file on the Unix computer your malware is running on and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.120 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- D. You modify the HOSTS file on the computer you want the malware to connect to and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.115 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 95

Which of the following classes of fire comes under Class C fire?

- A. Paper or wood fire
- B. Oil fire
- C. Combustible metals fire
- D. Electronic or computer fire

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 100

Which of the following files contains the shadowed password entries in Linux?

- A. /etc/passwd
- B. /etc/shadow
- C. /etc/profile
- D. /etc/shdpwd

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 104

You have been hired to design a TCP/IP-based network that will contain both Unix and Windows computers. You are planning a name resolution strategy. Which of the following services will best suit the requirements of the network?

- A. APIPA
- B. LMHOSTS
- C. DNS
- D. DHCP
- E. WINS

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 105

A folder D:\Files\Marketing has the following NTFS permissions:

- . Administrators: Full Control
- . Marketing: Change and Authenticated
- . Users: Read

It has been shared on the server as "MARKETING", with the following share permissions:

- . Full Control share permissions for the Marketing group

Which of the following effective permissions apply if a user from the Sales group accesses the \\FILESERVER\MARKETING shared folder?

- A. No access
- B. Full Control
- C. Read
- D. Change

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 106

Which of the following is a backup strategy?

- A. Differential
- B. Integrational
- C. Recursive
- D. Supplemental

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 111

Which of the following is required to be backed up on a domain controller to recover Active Directory?

- A. System state data
- B. Operating System files
- C. User's personal data
- D. Installed third party application's folders

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 112

Which of the following commands is used to change file access permissions in Linux?

- A. chgrp
- B. chperm
- C. chmod
- D. chown

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 115

Which of the following is a standard Unix command that would most likely be used to copy raw file system data for later forensic analysis?

- A. dd
- B. backup
- C. cp
- D. gzip

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 118

What is the name of the command-line tool for Windows that can be used to manage audit policies on remote systems?

- A. SECEDTT.EXE
- B. POLCLI.EXE
- C. REMOTEAUDIT.EXE
- D. AUDITPOL.EXE

Answer:

D

NEW QUESTION 119

John works as a Network Administrator for Perfect Solutions Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. He is working as a root user on the Linux operating system. He wants to delete his private.txt file from his operating system. He knows that the deleted file can be recovered easily. Hence, he wants to delete the file securely. He wants to hide the shredding, and so he desires to add a final overwrite of the file private.txt with zero. Which of the following commands will John use to accomplish his task?

- A. rmdir -v private.txt
- B. shred -vfu private.txt
- C. shred -vfuz private.txt
- D. rm -vf private.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 122

CORRECT TEXT

Fill in the blank with the correct answer to complete the statement below.

The permission is the minimum required permission that is necessary for a user to enter a directory and list its contents.

A.

Answer: Read

NEW QUESTION 123

Which of the following describes software technologies that improve portability, manageability, and compatibility of applications by encapsulating them from the underlying operating system on which they are executed?

- A. System registry
- B. Group Policy
- C. Application virtualization
- D. System control

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 127

You work as a Network Administrator for Perfect Solutions Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You are required to search for the error messages in the /var/log/messages log file. Which of the following commands will you use to accomplish this?

- A. ps /var/log/messages
- B. cat /var/log/messages | look error
- C. cat /var/log/messages | grep error
- D. cat /var/log/messages

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 130

Which access control mechanism requires a high amount of maintenance since all data must be classified, and all users granted appropriate clearance?

- A. Mandatory
- B. Discretionary
- C. Rule set-based
- D. Role-Based

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 133

The process of enumerating all hosts on a network defines which of the following activities?

- A. Port scanning
- B. Vulnerability scanning
- C. GPS mapping
- D. Network mapping

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 136

It is possible to sniff traffic from other hosts on a switched Ethernet network by impersonating which type of network device?

- A. Switch
- B. Bridge
- C. Hub
- D. Router

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 137

Which of the following is NOT typically used to mitigate the war dialing threat?

- A. Setting up monitored modems on special phone numbers
- B. Setting modems to auto-answer mode
- C. Proactively scanning your own phone numbers
- D. Monitoring call logs at the switch

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 142

You have implemented a firewall on the company's network for blocking unauthorized network connections. Which of the following types of security control is implemented in this case?

- A. Detective
- B. Preventive
- C. Directive
- D. Corrective

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 147

What protocol is a WAN technology?

- A. 802.11
- B. 802.3
- C. Ethernet
- D. Frame Relay

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 152

Which port category does the port 110 fall into?

- A. Well known port
- B. Dynamic port
- C. Private port
- D. Application port

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 156

Which of the following Linux commands can change both the username and group name a file belongs to?

- A. chown
- B. chgrp
- C. chmod
- D. newgrp

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 161

Which of the following attack vectors are addressed by Xinetd and TCP Wrappers?

- A. Outsider attack from network
- B. Outsider attack from a telephone
- C. Insider attack from local network
- D. Attack from previously installed malicious code
- E. A and B
- F. A and C
- G. B and D
- H. C and D

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 162

Which of the following areas of a network contains DNS servers and Web servers for Internet users?

- A. VPN
- B. MMZ
- C. VLAN
- D. DMZ

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 167

You work as a Network Administrator for Net Perfect Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You are configuring an application server. An application named Report, which is owned by the root user, is placed on the server. This application requires superuser permission to write to other files. All sales managers of the company will be using the application. Which of the following steps will you take in order to enable the sales managers to run and use the Report application?

- A. Change the Report application to a SUID comman
- B. Make the user accounts of all the sales managers the members of the root grou
- C. Provide password of root user to all the sales manager
- D. Ask each sales manager to run the application as the root use
- E. As the application is owned by the root, no changes are require

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 172

There is not universal agreement on the names of the layers in the TCP/IP networking model. Which of the following is one of the functions of the bottom layer which is sometimes called the Network Access or Link Layer?

- A. Provides end-to-end data delivery service for user applications
- B. Handles the routing of the data packets over the network
- C. Manages IP addressing and encryption for data packets
- D. Defines the procedures for interfacing with Ethernet devices

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 175

What type of attack can be performed against a wireless network using the tool Kismet?

- A. IP spoofing
- B. Eavesdropping
- C. Masquerading
- D. Denial of Service

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 179

You work as a Network Administrator for Tech2tech Inc. You have configured a network-based IDS for your company. You have physically installed sensors at all key positions throughout the network such that they all report to the command console.

What will be the key functions of the sensors in such a physical layout?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. To collect data from operating system logs
- B. To notify the console with an alert if any intrusion is detected
- C. To analyze for known signatures
- D. To collect data from Web servers

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 184

Why are false positives such a problem with IPS technology?

- A. File integrity is not guarantee
- B. Malicious code can get into the networ
- C. Legitimate services are not delivere
- D. Rules are often misinterprete

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 189

There are three key factors in selecting a biometric mechanism. What are they?

- A. Reliability, encryption strength, and cost
- B. Encryption strength, authorization method, and cost
- C. Reliability, user acceptance, and cost
- D. User acceptance, encryption strength, and cost

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 194

Which of the following is a signature-based intrusion detection system (IDS) ?

- A. RealSecure
- B. Snort
- C. StealthWatch
- D. Tripwire

Answer:

B

NEW QUESTION 195

Many IIS servers connect to Microsoft SQL databases. Which of the following statements about SQL server security is TRUE?

- A. SQL Server patches are part of the operating system patches
- B. SQL Server should be installed on the same box as your IIS web server when they communicate as part of the web application
- C. It is good practice to never use integrated Windows authentication for SQL Server
- D. It is good practice to not allow users to send raw SQL commands to the SQL Server

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 197

Validating which vulnerabilities in a network environment are able to be exploited by an attacker is called what?

- A. Anomaly detection
- B. Vulnerability scanning
- C. Perimeter assessment
- D. Penetration testing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 199

Which of the following quantifies the effects of a potential disaster over a period of time?

- A. Risk Assessment
- B. Business Impact Analysis
- C. Disaster Recovery Planning
- D. Lessons Learned

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 204

What is SSL primarily used to protect you against?

- A. Session modification
- B. SQL injection
- C. Third-party sniffing
- D. Cross site scripting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 207

What is the main reason that DES is faster than RSA?

- A. DES is less secure
- B. DES is implemented in hardware and RSA is implemented in software
- C. Asymmetric cryptography is generally much faster than symmetric
- D. Symmetric cryptography is generally much faster than asymmetric

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 208

In addition to securing the operating system of production honey pot hosts, what is recommended to prevent the honey pots from assuming the identities of production systems that could result in the denial of service for legitimate users?

- A. Deploy the honey pot hosts as physically close as possible to production system
- B. Deploy the honey pot hosts in an unused part of your address space
- C. Deploy the honey pot hosts to only respond to attack
- D. Deploy the honey pot hosts on used address space

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 212

When using Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) to digitally sign a message, the signature is created in a two-step process. First, the message to be signed is submitted to PGP's cryptographic hash algorithm. What is one of the hash algorithms used by PGP for this process?

- A. Blowfish
- B. DES
- C. SHA-1
- D. Cast

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 215

Which of the following are network connectivity devices?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. Network analyzer
- B. Bridge
- C. Router
- D. Firewall
- E. Repeater
- F. Hub

Answer: BCEF

NEW QUESTION 217

Which of the following is an advantage of private circuits versus VPNs?

- A. Flexibility
- B. Performance guarantees
- C. Cost
- D. Time required to implement

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 219

Which of the following systems acts as a NAT device when utilizing VMware in NAT mode?

- A. Guest system
- B. Local gateway
- C. Host system
- D. Virtual system

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 221

A Host-based Intrusion Prevention System (HIPS) software vendor records how the Firefox Web browser interacts with the operating system and other applications, and identifies all areas of Firefox functionality. After collecting all the data about how Firefox should work, a database is created with this information, and it is fed into the HIPS software. The HIPS then monitors Firefox whenever it's in use. What feature of HIPS is being described in this scenario?

- A. Signature Matching
- B. Application Behavior Monitoring
- C. Host Based Sniffing
- D. Application Action Modeling

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 223

When considering ingress filtering, why should all inbound packets be dropped if they contain a source address from within the protected network address space?

- A. The packets are probably corrupte
- B. The packets may have been accidentally routed onto the Interne
- C. The packets may be deliberately spoofed by an attacke
- D. The packets are a sign of excess fragmentatio
- E. A and B
- F. B and C
- G. B and D
- H. A and D

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 226

You work as a Network Administrator for Net Perfect Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You have created a folder named Report. You have made David the owner of the folder. The members of a group named JAdmin can access the folder and have Read, Write, and Execute permissions. No other user can access the folder. You want to ensure that the members of the JAdmin group do not have Write permission on the folder. Also, you want other users to have Read permission on the Report folder. Which of the following commands will you use to accomplish the task?

- A. `chmod 777 report`
- B. `chown david.jadmin report`
- C. `chmod 555 report`
- D. `chmod 754 report`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 229

You work as a Network Administrator for NetTech Inc. To ensure the security of files, you encrypt data files using Encrypting File System (EFS).

You want to make a backup copy of the files and maintain security settings. You can backup the files either to a network share or a floppy disk. What will you do to accomplish this?

- A. Copy the files to a network share on an NTFS volum
- B. Copy the files to a network share on a FAT32 volum
- C. Place the files in an encrypted folde
- D. Then, copy the folder to a floppy dis
- E. Copy the files to a floppy disk that has been formatted using Windows 2000 Professiona

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 232

Which of the following is TRUE regarding Ethernet?

- A. Stations are not required to monitor their transmission to check for collision
- B. Several stations are allowed to be transmitting at any given time within a single collision domai
- C. Ethernet is shared medi
- D. Stations are not required to listen before they transmi

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 233

When should you create the initial database for a Linux file integrity checker?

- A. Before a system is patched
- B. After a system has been compromised
- C. Before a system has been compromised
- D. During an attack

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 235

If Linux server software is a requirement in your production environment which of the following should you NOT utilize?

- A. Debian
- B. Mandrake
- C. Cygwin
- D. Red Hat

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 237

Which of the following books deals with confidentiality?

- A. Purple Book
- B. Orange Book
- C. Red Book
- D. Brown Book

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 239

Which of the following statements about policy is FALSE?

- A. A well-written policy contains definitions relating to "what" to d
- B. A well-written policy states the specifics of "how" to do somethin
- C. Security policy establishes what must be done to protect information stored on computer
- D. Policy protects people who are trying to do the right thin

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 240

John works as a professional Ethical Hacker. He is assigned a project to test the security of www.we- are-secure.com. He installs a rootkit on the Linux server of the We-are-secure network. Which of the following statements are true about rootkits?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. They allow an attacker to conduct a buffer overflo
- B. They allow an attacker to set a Trojan in the operating system and thus open a backdoor for anytime acces
- C. They allow an attacker to replace utility programs that can be used to detect the attacker's activit
- D. They allow an attacker to run packet sniffers secretly to capture password

Answer: BCD

NEW QUESTION 244

Which of the following networking topologies uses a hub to connect computers?

- A. Bus
- B. Ring

- C. Star
- D. Cycle

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 249

Which of the following is a new Windows Server 2008 feature for the Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP)?

- A. The ability to allow the administrator to choose a port other than the default RDP port (TCP 3389)
- B. The ability to support connections from mobile devices like smart phones
- C. The ability to allow clients to authenticate over TLS
- D. The ability to allow clients to execute individual applications rather than using a terminal desktop

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 251

Included below is the output from a resource kit utility run against local host.

Which command could have produced this output?

Image Name	PID	Session Name	Session#	Mem Usage
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
System Idle Process	0	Console	0	28 K
System	4	Console	0	
244 K				
smss.exe	648	Console	0	
420 K				
csrss.exe	960	Console	0	
5,252 K				
winlogon.exe	1000	Console	0	
7,576 K				

- A. Schtasks
- B. Task kill
- C. SC
- D. Task list

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 253

One of your Linux systems was compromised last night. According to change management history and a recent vulnerability scan, the system's patches were up-to-date at the time of the attack. Which of the following statements is the Most Likely explanation?

- A. It was a zero-day exploi
- B. It was a Trojan Horse exploi
- C. It was a worm exploi
- D. It was a man-in-middle exploi

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 258

An IT security manager is trying to quickly assess the risks associated with not implementing a corporate firewall system. What sort of risk assessment is most appropriate?

- A. Annualized Risk Assessment
- B. Qualitative risk assessment
- C. Quantitative risk assessment
- D. Technical Risk Assessment
- E. Iterative Risk Assessment

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 262

What are the two actions the receiver of a PGP email message can perform that allows establishment of trust between sender and receiver?

- A. Decode the message by decrypting the asymmetric key with his private key, then using the asymmetric key to decrypt the messag
- B. Decode the message by decrypting the symmetric key with his private key, then using the symmetric key to decrypt the messag
- C. Decode the message by decrypting the symmetric key with his public key, then using the symmetric key to decrypt the messag
- D. Decrypt the message by encrypting the digital signature with his private key, then using the digital signature to decrypt the messag

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 265

In trace route results, what is the significance of an * result?

- A. A listening port was identified
- B. A reply was returned in less than a second
- C. The target host was successfully reached
- D. No reply was received for a particular host

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 270

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